

11 国際比較 Comparisons with Major Countries

(1) 貿易額 Trade Value

① 財 Goods

(輸出 Exports)

(億ドル \$100 million)

| | 日本 Japan | 米国 USA | ドイツ Germany | 英国 UK | フランス France | イタリア Italy | カナダ Canada | 中国 China |
|------|-------------|-----------|----------------|----------|----------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|
| 2000 | 4,792 | 7,819 | 5,518 | 2,854 | 3,276 | 2,405 | 2,766 | 2,492 |
| 01 | 4,035 | 7,291 | 5,716 | 2,727 | 3,234 | 2,445 | 2,599 | 2,661 |
| 02 | 4,167 | 6,931 | 6,158 | 2,802 | 3,317 | 2,544 | 2,524 | 3,256 |
| 03 | 4,718 | 7,248 | 7,516 | 3,056 | 3,920 | 2,993 | 2,727 | 4,382 |
| 04 | 5,657 | 8,149 | 9,099 | 3,475 | 4,521 | 3,538 | 3,168 | 5,933 |
| 05 | 5,949 | 9,011 | 9,709 | 3,845 | 4,634 | 3,731 | 3,605 | 7,620 |
| 06 | 6,467 | 10,260 | 11,081 | 4,487 | 4,959 | 4,169 | 3,882 | 9,690 |
| 07 | 7,143 | 11,482 | 13,214 | 4,391 | 5,596 | 5,001 | 4,207 | 12,205 |
| 08 | 7,820 | 12,874 | 14,464 | 4,597 | 6,159 | 5,431 | 4,565 | 14,307 |
| 09 | 5,807 | 10,560 | 11,264 | 3,525 | 4,847 | 4,058 | 3,167 | 12,015 |

(輸入 Imports)

(億ドル \$100 million)

| | 日本 Japan | 米国 USA | ドイツ Germany | 英国 UK | フランス France | イタリア Italy | カナダ Canada | 中国 China |
|------|-------------|-----------|----------------|----------|----------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|
| 2000 | 3,795 | 12,593 | 4,972 | 3,481 | 3,389 | 2,388 | 2,448 | 2,251 |
| 01 | 3,491 | 11,792 | 4,861 | 3,438 | 3,286 | 2,362 | 2,273 | 2,436 |
| 02 | 3,372 | 12,002 | 4,903 | 3,641 | 3,293 | 2,470 | 2,275 | 2,952 |
| 03 | 3,829 | 13,031 | 6,046 | 3,994 | 3,988 | 2,975 | 2,450 | 4,128 |
| 04 | 4,545 | 15,257 | 7,157 | 4,706 | 4,709 | 3,553 | 2,799 | 5,612 |
| 05 | 5,159 | 17,327 | 7,771 | 5,137 | 5,041 | 3,848 | 3,224 | 6,600 |
| 06 | 5,791 | 19,181 | 9,067 | 6,014 | 5,419 | 4,426 | 3,590 | 7,915 |
| 07 | 6,222 | 20,204 | 10,550 | 6,229 | 6,309 | 5,119 | 3,902 | 9,561 |
| 08 | 7,625 | 21,695 | 11,851 | 6,330 | 7,155 | 5,621 | 4,190 | 11,326 |
| 09 | 5,520 | 16,053 | 9,383 | 4,817 | 5,598 | 4,127 | 3,299 | 10,057 |

Source: Compiled from WTO's statistics

② サービス Services

(輸出 Exports)

(億ドル \$100 million)

| | 日本 Japan | 米国 USA | ドイツ Germany | 英国 UK | フランス France | イタリア Italy | カナダ Canada | 中国 China |
|------|-------------|-----------|----------------|----------|----------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|
| 2000 | 694 | 2,781 | 797 | 1,186 | 821 | 560 | 393 | 301 |
| 01 | 648 | 2,667 | 843 | 1,188 | 817 | 571 | 379 | 329 |
| 02 | 661 | 2,732 | 968 | 1,329 | 879 | 596 | 396 | 394 |
| 03 | 718 | 2,842 | 1,164 | 1,555 | 1,008 | 706 | 431 | 464 |
| 04 | 897 | 3,302 | 1,395 | 1,940 | 1,138 | 833 | 491 | 621 |
| 05 | 1,021 | 3,621 | 1,602 | 2,041 | 1,214 | 881 | 544 | 739 |
| 06 | 1,151 | 4,041 | 1,884 | 2,336 | 1,281 | 976 | 589 | 914 |
| 07 | 1,271 | 4,708 | 2,228 | 2,806 | 1,485 | 1,107 | 638 | 1,217 |
| 08 | 1,465 | 5,183 | 2,562 | 2,851 | 1,664 | 1,184 | 664 | 1,464 |
| 09 | 1,259 | 4,739 | 2,266 | 2,333 | 1,425 | 1,012 | 575 | 1,286 |

(輸入 Imports)

(億ドル \$100 million)

| | 日本 Japan | 米国 USA | ドイツ Germany | 英国 UK | フランス France | イタリア Italy | カナダ Canada | 中国 China |
|------|-------------|-----------|----------------|----------|----------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|
| 2000 | 1,052 | 2,079 | 1,358 | 969 | 644 | 546 | 436 | 359 |
| 01 | 988 | 2,045 | 1,406 | 974 | 661 | 561 | 432 | 390 |
| 02 | 979 | 2,094 | 1,438 | 1,072 | 724 | 611 | 445 | 461 |
| 03 | 999 | 2,224 | 1,714 | 1,229 | 865 | 731 | 518 | 549 |
| 04 | 1,199 | 2,587 | 1,954 | 1,452 | 986 | 817 | 580 | 716 |
| 05 | 1,224 | 2,801 | 2,098 | 1,583 | 1,060 | 884 | 649 | 832 |
| 06 | 1,339 | 3,145 | 2,246 | 1,703 | 1,124 | 981 | 718 | 1,003 |
| 07 | 1,487 | 3,388 | 2,594 | 1,954 | 1,286 | 1,187 | 817 | 1,293 |
| 08 | 1,633 | 3,649 | 2,897 | 1,969 | 1,410 | 1,279 | 880 | 1,580 |
| 09 | 1,469 | 3,306 | 2,531 | 1,609 | 1,264 | 1,146 | 776 | 1,582 |

Source: Compiled from WTO's statistics

(2) 世界貿易に占めるシェア Share in the World Trade

① 財 Goods

(輸出 Exports)

(%)

| | | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2009 |
|----------|---------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 日 本 | Japan | 8.3 | 8.6 | 7.4 | 5.7 | 4.6 |
| (金額：億ドル) | \$100 million | (2,876) | (4,431) | (4,793) | (5,949) | (5,807) |
| 米 国 | USA | 11.4 | 11.3 | 12.1 | 8.6 | 8.5 |
| ド イ ツ | Germany | 12.2 | 10.1 | 8.5 | 9.3 | 9.0 |
| 英 国 | UK | 5.4 | 4.6 | 4.4 | 3.7 | 2.8 |
| フ ラ ンス | France | 6.3 | 5.8 | 5.1 | 4.4 | 3.9 |
| イ タ リ ア | Italy | 4.9 | 4.5 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 3.2 |
| カ ナ ダ | Canada | 3.7 | 3.7 | 4.3 | 3.4 | 2.5 |
| 中 国 | China | 1.8 | 2.9 | 3.9 | 7.3 | 9.6 |
| 総 計 | Grand Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| (金額：億ドル) | \$100 million | (34,490) | (51,640) | (64,560) | (104,890) | (124,900) |

(輸入 Imports)

(%)

| | | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2009 |
|----------|---------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 日 本 | Japan | 6.6 | 6.4 | 5.6 | 4.8 | 4.4 |
| (金額：億ドル) | \$100 million | (2,354) | (3,359) | (3,795) | (5,159) | (5,520) |
| 米 国 | USA | 14.6 | 14.6 | 18.7 | 16.0 | 12.7 |
| ド イ ツ | Germany | 10.0 | 8.8 | 7.4 | 7.2 | 7.4 |
| 英 国 | UK | 6.3 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 4.7 | 3.8 |
| フ ラ ンス | France | 6.6 | 5.5 | 5.0 | 4.6 | 4.4 |
| イ タ リ ア | Italy | 5.1 | 3.9 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.3 |
| カ ナ ダ | Canada | 3.5 | 3.2 | 3.6 | 3.0 | 2.6 |
| 中 国 | China | 1.5 | 2.5 | 3.3 | 6.1 | 7.9 |
| 総 計 | Grand Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| (金額：億ドル) | \$100 million | (35,500) | (52,830) | (67,240) | (108,530) | (126,820) |

Source: Compiled from WTO's statistics

② サービス Services

(輸出 Exports)

(%)

| | | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2009 |
|----------|---------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| 日 本 | Japan | 5.3 | 5.5 | 4.7 | 4.1 | 3.8 |
| (金額：億ドル) | \$100 million | (414) | (650) | (694) | (1,021) | (1,259) |
| 米 国 | USA | 17.0 | 16.9 | 18.7 | 14.6 | 14.1 |
| ド イ ツ | Germany | 6.5 | 6.3 | 5.4 | 6.4 | 6.8 |
| 英 国 | UK | 6.9 | 6.6 | 8.0 | 8.2 | 7.0 |
| フ ラ ンス | France | 8.5 | 7.1 | 5.5 | 4.9 | 4.3 |
| イ タ リ ア | Italy | 6.2 | 5.2 | 3.8 | 3.5 | 3.0 |
| カ ナ ダ | Canada | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 1.7 |
| 中 国 | China | 0.7 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 3.0 | 3.8 |
| 総 計 | Grand Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| (金額：億ドル) | \$100 million | (7,804) | (11,724) | (14,839) | (24,879) | (33,502) |

(輸入 Imports)

(%)

| | | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2009 |
|----------|---------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| 日 本 | Japan | 10.3 | 9.4 | 7.2 | 5.2 | 4.7 |
| (金額：億ドル) | \$100 million | (843) | (1,115) | (1,052) | (1,224) | (1,469) |
| 米 国 | USA | 11.9 | 10.9 | 14.2 | 11.8 | 10.5 |
| ド イ ツ | Germany | 10.0 | 10.9 | 9.3 | 8.9 | 8.1 |
| 英 国 | UK | 5.5 | 5.3 | 6.6 | 6.7 | 5.1 |
| フ ラ ンス | France | 6.2 | 5.5 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 4.0 |
| イ タ リ ア | Italy | 5.7 | 4.6 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.6 |
| カ ナ ダ | Canada | 3.3 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 2.5 |
| 中 国 | China | 0.5 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 3.5 | 5.0 |
| 総 計 | Grand Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| (金額：億ドル) | \$100 million | (8,203) | (11,819) | (14,605) | (23,640) | (31,426) |

Source: Compiled from WTO's statistics

(3) 貿易の商品構成

Details of Traded Goods/Services

① 財 Goods (CY2009)

(輸出 Exports)

(%)

| 品名 | Commodity | 日本 Japan | 米国 USA | ドイツ Germany | 英国 UK | フランス France | イタリア Italy | カナダ Canada | 中国 China |
|-------|-----------------------------------|-------------|-----------|----------------|----------|----------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|
| 農産物 | Agricultural products | 1.4 | 11.3 | 6.9 | 7.4 | 13.2 | 8.9 | 13.8 | 3.4 |
| 食料 | Food | 0.7 | 9.2 | 5.9 | 6.6 | 12.2 | 8.2 | 10.5 | 2.9 |
| 原燃料 | Fuels and mining products | 4.4 | 8.4 | 4.7 | 14.4 | 5.8 | 5.5 | 29.4 | 2.9 |
| 燃料 | Fuels | 1.8 | 5.2 | 2.3 | 11.4 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 22.8 | 1.7 |
| 工業製品 | Manufactures | 87.5 | 75.8 | 86.1 | 73.0 | 79.1 | 83.5 | 49.6 | 93.6 |
| 鉄鋼 | Iron and steel | 5.4 | 1.3 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 3.1 | 3.9 | 1.5 | 2.0 |
| 化学品 | Chemicals | 10.6 | 15.1 | 16.2 | 20.8 | 19.3 | 11.2 | 8.8 | 5.2 |
| 機械設備 | Machinery and transport equipment | 58.2 | 41.8 | 46.7 | 31.4 | 37.9 | 37.1 | 26.6 | 49.2 |
| (自動車) | Automotive products | 17.9 | 6.9 | 14.0 | 8.3 | 9.4 | 6.2 | 10.8 | 1.7 |
| 繊維製品 | Textiles | 1.1 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 2.9 | 0.5 | 5.0 |
| (衣類) | Clothing | 0.1 | 0.4 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 2.1 | 4.8 | 0.3 | 8.9 |
| その他 | Others | 6.8 | 4.5 | 2.3 | 5.2 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 7.2 | 0.1 |
| 総額 | Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

(輸入 Imports)

(%)

| 品名 | Commodity | 日本 Japan | 米国 USA | ドイツ Germany | 英国 UK | フランス France | イタリア Italy | カナダ Canada | 中国 China |
|-------|-----------------------------------|-------------|-----------|----------------|----------|----------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|
| 農産物 | Agricultural products | 12.3 | 6.3 | 10.3 | 12.1 | 10.4 | 12.5 | 8.6 | 7.6 |
| 食料 | Food | 10.4 | 5.4 | 8.6 | 10.9 | 9.1 | 10.4 | 7.7 | 4.5 |
| 原燃料 | Fuels and mining products | 34.0 | 19.4 | 14.9 | 13.1 | 15.0 | 21.1 | 11.6 | 24.9 |
| 燃料 | Fuels | 27.7 | 17.4 | 11.5 | 10.3 | 12.9 | 17.6 | 9.1 | 12.3 |
| 工業製品 | Manufactures | 51.8 | 69.9 | 72.7 | 69.9 | 74.0 | 65.2 | 73.5 | 67.1 |
| 鉄鋼 | Iron and steel | 1.0 | 1.3 | 2.3 | 1.3 | 2.3 | 3.3 | 2.2 | 2.6 |
| 化学品 | Chemicals | 8.9 | 9.6 | 13.8 | 13.0 | 14.1 | 14.4 | 11.1 | 11.1 |
| 機械設備 | Machinery and transport equipment | 23.0 | 36.2 | 35.4 | 31.0 | 34.5 | 28.0 | 39.2 | 40.6 |
| (自動車) | Automotive products | 1.7 | 12.6 | 7.0 | 11.9 | 10.6 | 10.1 | 13.7 | 2.6 |
| 繊維製品 | Textiles | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 1.5 |
| (衣類) | Clothing | 4.6 | 4.5 | 3.3 | 4.4 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 2.3 | 0.2 |
| その他 | Others | 2.0 | 4.5 | 2.1 | 4.9 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 6.3 | 0.3 |
| 総額 | Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Source: Compiled from WTO's statistics

② サービス Services (CY2009)

(輸出 Exports)

(%)

| 項目 | Item | 日本 Japan | 米国 USA | ドイツ Germany | 英国 UK | フランス France | イタリア Italy | カナダ Canada | 中国 China |
|-----|----------------|-------------|-----------|----------------|----------|----------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|
| 輸送 | Transportation | 25.1 | 15.2 | 22.9 | 14.3 | 22.5 | 13.4 | 15.5 | 18.4 |
| 旅行 | Travel | 8.2 | 25.4 | 15.3 | 13.0 | 34.7 | 39.8 | 23.8 | 30.9 |
| その他 | Other Services | 66.7 | 59.5 | 61.7 | 72.7 | 42.8 | 46.8 | 60.7 | 50.8 |
| 総額 | Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

(輸入 Imports)

(%)

| 項目 | Item | 日本 Japan | 米国 USA | ドイツ Germany | 英国 UK | フランス France | イタリア Italy | カナダ Canada | 中国 China |
|-----|----------------|-------------|-----------|----------------|----------|----------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|
| 輸送 | Transportation | 27.6 | 24.4 | 20.7 | 17.7 | 26.1 | 20.0 | 22.3 | 29.5 |
| 旅行 | Travel | 17.2 | 23.9 | 32.0 | 30.4 | 30.5 | 24.3 | 31.2 | 27.6 |
| その他 | Other Services | 55.2 | 51.7 | 47.3 | 51.9 | 43.3 | 55.7 | 46.6 | 42.9 |
| 総額 | Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Note: 四捨五入により必ずしも 100%にならない国がある
Due to rounding up/off, not all totals equal 100 percent.

Source: Compiled from WTO's statistics

(4) 貿易依存度 Trade Dependency**① 財 Goods****(輸出 Exports)**

(%)

| | 日本 Japan | 米国 USA | ドイツ Germany | 英国 UK | フランス France | イタリア Italy | カナダ Canada | 中国 China |
|------|-------------|-----------|----------------|----------|----------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|
| 2000 | 10.3 | 8.0 | 29.0 | 19.3 | 24.7 | 21.9 | 38.2 | 20.8 |
| 01 | 9.9 | 7.2 | 30.2 | 18.5 | 24.1 | 21.9 | 36.3 | 20.1 |
| 02 | 10.6 | 6.6 | 30.5 | 17.4 | 22.8 | 20.9 | 34.3 | 22.4 |
| 03 | 11.2 | 6.5 | 30.7 | 16.4 | 21.8 | 19.8 | 31.5 | 26.5 |
| 04 | 12.3 | 6.9 | 33.3 | 15.8 | 22.0 | 20.5 | 31.9 | 30.5 |
| 05 | 13.1 | 7.1 | 34.9 | 16.8 | 21.6 | 21.0 | 31.9 | 33.4 |
| 06 | 14.8 | 7.7 | 38.0 | 18.3 | 21.9 | 22.3 | 30.6 | 34.8 |
| 07 | 16.3 | 8.2 | 39.6 | 15.6 | 21.6 | 23.6 | 29.5 | 34.9 |
| 08 | 16.0 | 9.0 | 39.9 | 17.2 | 21.6 | 23.7 | 30.4 | 31.6 |
| 09 | 11.5 | 7.5 | 33.9 | 16.2 | 18.3 | 19.2 | 23.7 | 23.8 |

(輸入 Imports)

(%)

| | 日本 Japan | 米国 USA | ドイツ Germany | 英国 UK | フランス France | イタリア Italy | カナダ Canada | 中国 China |
|------|-------------|-----------|----------------|----------|----------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|
| 2000 | 8.1 | 12.8 | 26.2 | 23.5 | 25.5 | 21.8 | 33.8 | 18.8 |
| 01 | 8.5 | 11.6 | 25.7 | 23.4 | 24.5 | 21.1 | 31.8 | 18.4 |
| 02 | 8.6 | 11.5 | 24.3 | 22.5 | 22.6 | 20.3 | 30.9 | 20.3 |
| 03 | 9.1 | 11.7 | 24.7 | 21.4 | 22.1 | 19.7 | 28.3 | 25.0 |
| 04 | 9.9 | 12.9 | 26.2 | 21.4 | 22.9 | 20.6 | 28.2 | 28.9 |
| 05 | 11.3 | 13.7 | 27.9 | 22.5 | 23.5 | 21.6 | 28.5 | 28.9 |
| 06 | 13.3 | 14.3 | 31.1 | 24.6 | 23.9 | 23.7 | 28.3 | 28.4 |
| 07 | 14.2 | 14.4 | 31.6 | 22.2 | 24.3 | 24.2 | 27.4 | 27.4 |
| 08 | 15.6 | 15.1 | 32.7 | 23.6 | 25.1 | 24.5 | 27.9 | 25.0 |
| 09 | 10.9 | 11.4 | 28.2 | 22.1 | 21.1 | 19.5 | 24.7 | 19.9 |

Note: 輸出(入)依存度 = $\frac{\text{輸出(入)額}}{\text{国内総生産}}$

Export (Import) Dependency: Export (Import) value divided by GDP.

Source: Compiled from WTO's statistics and the IMF's "IFS", Dec.2010

② サービス Services**(輸出 Exports)**

(%)

| | 日本 Japan | 米国 USA | ドイツ Germany | 英国 UK | フランス France | イタリア Italy | カナダ Canada | 中国 China |
|------|-------------|-----------|----------------|----------|----------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|
| 2000 | 1.5 | 2.8 | 4.2 | 8.0 | 6.2 | 5.1 | 5.4 | 2.5 |
| 01 | 1.6 | 2.6 | 4.5 | 8.1 | 6.1 | 5.1 | 5.3 | 2.5 |
| 02 | 1.7 | 2.6 | 4.8 | 8.2 | 6.0 | 4.9 | 5.4 | 2.7 |
| 03 | 1.7 | 2.6 | 4.8 | 8.3 | 5.6 | 4.7 | 5.0 | 2.8 |
| 04 | 1.9 | 2.8 | 5.1 | 8.8 | 5.5 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 3.2 |
| 05 | 2.2 | 2.9 | 5.8 | 8.9 | 5.7 | 5.0 | 4.8 | 3.2 |
| 06 | 2.6 | 3.0 | 6.5 | 9.5 | 5.6 | 5.2 | 4.6 | 3.3 |
| 07 | 2.9 | 3.3 | 6.7 | 10.0 | 5.7 | 5.2 | 4.5 | 3.5 |
| 08 | 3.0 | 3.6 | 7.1 | 10.6 | 5.8 | 5.2 | 4.4 | 3.2 |
| 09 | 2.5 | 3.1 | 6.8 | 10.7 | 5.4 | 4.8 | 4.3 | 2.5 |

(輸入 Imports)

(%)

| | 日本 Japan | 米国 USA | ドイツ Germany | 英国 UK | フランス France | イタリア Italy | カナダ Canada | 中国 China |
|------|-------------|-----------|----------------|----------|----------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|
| 2000 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 7.1 | 6.5 | 4.8 | 5.0 | 6.0 | 3.0 |
| 01 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 7.4 | 6.6 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 6.0 | 2.9 |
| 02 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 7.1 | 6.6 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 6.0 | 3.2 |
| 03 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 7.0 | 6.6 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 6.0 | 3.3 |
| 04 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 7.1 | 6.6 | 4.8 | 4.7 | 5.9 | 3.7 |
| 05 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 7.5 | 6.9 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 5.7 | 3.6 |
| 06 | 3.1 | 2.3 | 7.7 | 7.0 | 5.0 | 5.3 | 5.7 | 3.6 |
| 07 | 3.4 | 2.4 | 7.8 | 6.9 | 5.0 | 5.6 | 5.7 | 3.7 |
| 08 | 3.3 | 2.5 | 8.0 | 7.3 | 4.9 | 5.6 | 5.9 | 3.5 |
| 09 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 7.6 | 7.4 | 4.8 | 5.4 | 5.8 | 3.1 |

Note: 輸出(入)依存度 = $\frac{\text{輸出(入)額}}{\text{国内総生産}}$

Export (Import) Dependency: Export (Import) value divided by GDP.

Source: Compiled from WTO's statistics and IMF's "IFS", Dec.2010

(5) 貿易特化係数 Trade Specialization Coefficient

① 財 Goods

| | 日本 Japan | 米国 USA | ドイツ Germany | 英国 UK | フランス France | イタリア Italy | カナダ Canada | 中国 China |
|------|-------------|-----------|----------------|----------|----------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|
| 2000 | 0.12 | ▲0.23 | 0.05 | ▲0.10 | ▲0.02 | 0.00 | 0.06 | 0.05 |
| 01 | 0.07 | ▲0.24 | 0.08 | ▲0.12 | ▲0.01 | 0.02 | 0.07 | 0.04 |
| 02 | 0.11 | ▲0.27 | 0.11 | ▲0.13 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.05 | 0.05 |
| 03 | 0.10 | ▲0.29 | 0.11 | ▲0.13 | ▲0.01 | 0.00 | 0.05 | 0.03 |
| 04 | 0.11 | ▲0.30 | 0.12 | ▲0.15 | ▲0.02 | ▲0.00 | 0.06 | 0.03 |
| 05 | 0.07 | ▲0.32 | 0.11 | ▲0.14 | ▲0.04 | ▲0.02 | 0.06 | 0.07 |
| 06 | 0.06 | ▲0.30 | 0.10 | ▲0.15 | ▲0.04 | ▲0.03 | 0.04 | 0.10 |
| 07 | 0.07 | ▲0.28 | 0.11 | ▲0.17 | ▲0.06 | ▲0.01 | 0.04 | 0.12 |
| 08 | 0.01 | ▲0.26 | 0.10 | ▲0.16 | ▲0.07 | ▲0.02 | 0.04 | 0.12 |
| 09 | 0.03 | ▲0.21 | 0.09 | ▲0.15 | ▲0.07 | ▲0.01 | ▲0.02 | 0.09 |

② サービス Services

| | 日本 Japan | 米国 USA | ドイツ Germany | 英国 UK | フランス France | イタリア Italy | カナダ Canada | 中国 China |
|------|-------------|-----------|----------------|----------|----------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|
| 2000 | ▲0.20 | 0.14 | ▲0.26 | 0.10 | 0.12 | 0.01 | ▲0.05 | ▲0.09 |
| 01 | ▲0.21 | 0.13 | ▲0.25 | 0.10 | 0.11 | 0.01 | ▲0.07 | ▲0.09 |
| 02 | ▲0.19 | 0.13 | ▲0.20 | 0.11 | 0.10 | ▲0.01 | ▲0.06 | ▲0.08 |
| 03 | ▲0.16 | 0.12 | ▲0.19 | 0.12 | 0.08 | ▲0.02 | ▲0.09 | ▲0.08 |
| 04 | ▲0.14 | 0.12 | ▲0.17 | 0.14 | 0.07 | 0.00 | ▲0.08 | ▲0.07 |
| 05 | ▲0.09 | 0.13 | ▲0.13 | 0.13 | 0.07 | ▲0.00 | ▲0.09 | ▲0.06 |
| 06 | ▲0.08 | 0.12 | ▲0.09 | 0.16 | 0.07 | ▲0.00 | ▲0.10 | ▲0.05 |
| 07 | ▲0.08 | 0.16 | ▲0.08 | 0.18 | 0.07 | ▲0.03 | ▲0.12 | ▲0.03 |
| 08 | ▲0.05 | 0.17 | ▲0.06 | 0.18 | 0.08 | ▲0.04 | ▲0.14 | ▲0.04 |
| 09 | ▲0.08 | 0.18 | ▲0.06 | 0.18 | 0.06 | ▲0.06 | ▲0.15 | ▲0.10 |

Note: 貿易特化係数 = $\frac{\text{輸出金額} - \text{輸入金額}}{\text{輸出金額} + \text{輸入金額}}$

貿易特化係数とは、輸出と輸入の特化関係を示すもので、全く輸入していない場合はプラス1、全く輸出していない場合にはマイナス1となる

Trade Specialization Coefficient: (Export value minus import value) divided by (export value plus import value). The Trade Specialization Coefficient measures specialization in exports and imports. If a country does not import at all, it will have plus one and if it does not export at all, minus one.

Source: Compiled from WTO's statistics

(6) 交易条件 Terms of Trade

$\frac{\text{輸出単価 Unit Price of Exports}}{\text{輸入単価 Unit Price of Imports}}$ (2005年=100)

| | 日本 Japan | 米国 USA | ドイツ Germany | 英国 UK | フランス France | イタリア Italy | カナダ Canada |
|------|-------------|-----------|----------------|----------|----------------|---------------|---------------|
| 2005 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 06 | 90.5 | 98.8 | 97.1 | 99.0 | 98.4 | 96.0 | 100.0 |
| 07 | 86.0 | 99.4 | 97.7 | 98.4 | 97.4 | 98.0 | 103.2 |
| 08 | 74.5 | 94.5 | 95.2 | 99.4 | 96.0 | 94.9 | 105.8 |
| 09 | 89.2 | 101.8 | 100.9 | 98.8 | - | 103.5 | 95.9 |

Source: Compiled from IMF's "IFS", Jan.2011

(7) 経常収支 Current Accounts

(10億ドル \$ billion)

| 国名 Country | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 実績見込み Prospects | 2011 見通し Forecasts | 2012 見通し Forecasts |
|------------------------------|---------|---------|----------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| 日本 Japan | 157.4 | 142.2 | 190.8 | 218.8 | 221.2 |
| 米国 USA | ▲ 668.9 | ▲ 378.4 | ▲ 495.7 | ▲ 558.5 | ▲ 586.8 |
| ドイツ Germany | 247.5 | 166.4 | 170.4 | 213.2 | 260.6 |
| 英国 UK | ▲ 43.1 | ▲ 27.1 | ▲ 49.4 | ▲ 38.1 | ▲ 30.5 |
| フランス France | ▲ 55.5 | ▲ 51.6 | ▲ 55.9 | ▲ 64.1 | ▲ 68.6 |
| イタリア Italy | ▲ 81.2 | ▲ 67.8 | ▲ 66.9 | ▲ 60.8 | ▲ 52.1 |
| カナダ Canada | 8.0 | ▲ 38.6 | ▲ 42.1 | ▲ 46.3 | ▲ 36.2 |
| 7カ国合計 Total (7 countries) | ▲ 435.8 | ▲ 254.9 | ▲ 348.8 | ▲ 335.8 | ▲ 292.4 |
| その他 OECD 諸国 Other OECD | ▲ 234.8 | 34.7 | 32.4 | 31.9 | 35.4 |
| OECD 合計 Total (OECD) | ▲ 670.6 | ▲ 220.2 | ▲ 316.4 | ▲ 303.9 | ▲ 257.0 |

【主要グループの経常収支】 Current Accounts of Major Groups (10億ドル \$ billion)

| グループ名 Area | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 実績見込み Prospects | 2011 見通し Forecasts |
|----------------------------------|-------|-------|----------------------------|--------------------------|
| OECD | ▲ 671 | ▲ 220 | ▲ 316 | ▲ 304 |
| OECD 非加盟諸国 Non-member of OECD | | | | |
| 中国 China | 436 | 297 | 340 | 396 |
| 新興アジア* Dynamic Asia | 95 | 135 | 69 | 65 |
| ロシア Russia | 102 | 49 | 84 | 59 |
| ブラジル Brazil | ▲ 28 | ▲ 24 | ▲ 53 | ▲ 76 |
| 世界 the World | 237 | 244 | 434 | 497 |

Note: 1. ▲は赤字

(▲) Represents a deficit.

2. 「新興アジア*」は台湾、香港、中国、マレーシア、フィリピン、シンガポール、ベトナム、タイ、インド、インドネシア

Dynamic Asia means 10 countries/regions including China, Taiwan, Hong Kong, Singapore, India, Indonesia, Malaysia, Thailand, Philippines and Vietnam.

Source: Compiled from OECD's "Economic Outlook", No. 88, Nov.2010

(8) 外貨準備高 Foreign Exchange Reserves

(億ドル \$100 million)

| | 日本 Japan | 米国 USA | ドイツ Germany | 英国 UK | フランス France | イタリア Italy | カナダ Canada | 中国 China |
|------|-------------|-----------|----------------|----------|----------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|
| 2000 | 3,560 | 677 | 875 | 430 | 679 | 453 | 324 | 1,689 |
| 01 | 3,962 | 687 | 821 | 374 | 637 | 472 | 343 | 2,187 |
| 02 | 4,624 | 790 | 891 | 410 | 617 | 556 | 372 | 2,952 |
| 03 | 6,646 | 859 | 968 | 396 | 708 | 633 | 363 | 4,122 |
| 04 | 8,352 | 869 | 972 | 443 | 708 | 633 | 345 | 6,186 |
| 05 | 8,355 | 651 | 1,017 | 436 | 744 | 660 | 330 | 8,256 |
| 06 | 8,810 | 659 | 1,116 | 470 | 982 | 758 | 351 | 10,726 |
| 07 | 9,541 | 706 | 1,362 | 573 | 1,157 | 943 | 411 | 15,344 |
| 08 | 10,107 | 777 | 1,380 | 530 | 1,029 | 1,053 | 439 | 19,533 |
| 09 | 10,236 | 1,308 | 1,809 | 667 | 1,331 | 1,328 | 544 | 24,259 |

Note: 外貨準備高は金を含む
Includes the value of gold reserves.

Source: Compiled from IMF's "IFS", Jan.2011

(9) 名目国内総生産 Nominal GDP

(億ドル \$100 million)

| | 日本 Japan | 米国 USA | ドイツ Germany | 英国 UK | フランス France | イタリア Italy | カナダ Canada | 中国 China |
|------|-------------|-----------|----------------|----------|----------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|
| 2000 | 46,673 | 98,170 | 19,002 | 14,805 | 13,280 | 10,974 | 7,242 | 11,985 |
| 01 | 40,954 | 101,280 | 18,910 | 14,714 | 13,398 | 11,173 | 7,150 | 13,248 |
| 02 | 39,183 | 104,696 | 20,169 | 16,147 | 14,574 | 12,189 | 7,360 | 14,538 |
| 03 | 42,292 | 111,422 | 24,455 | 18,628 | 18,010 | 15,081 | 8,669 | 16,508 |
| 04 | 46,060 | 118,678 | 27,362 | 22,036 | 20,577 | 17,259 | 9,917 | 19,428 |
| 05 | 45,521 | 126,384 | 27,839 | 22,829 | 21,441 | 17,783 | 11,295 | 22,837 |
| 06 | 43,626 | 133,989 | 29,195 | 24,476 | 22,683 | 18,653 | 12,688 | 27,873 |
| 07 | 43,781 | 140,618 | 33,341 | 28,121 | 25,951 | 21,161 | 14,258 | 34,944 |
| 08 | 48,870 | 143,691 | 36,294 | 26,789 | 28,518 | 22,962 | 15,018 | 45,318 |
| 09 | 50,681 | 141,191 | 33,273 | 21,788 | 26,496 | 21,121 | 13,364 | 50,506 |

Note: 本会で米ドルに換算
Figures were converted into U.S. dollars by JFTC.

Source: Compiled from IMF's "IFS", Jan.2011

(10) 実質経済成長率 Real GDP Growth

(前年(期)比 Change from previous year:%)

| | 日本 Japan | 米国 USA | ドイツ Germany | 英国 UK | フランス France | イタリア Italy | カナダ Canada |
|---------------|-------------|-----------|----------------|----------|----------------|---------------|---------------|
| 2000 | 2.9 | 4.1 | 3.5 | 3.9 | 4.1 | 3.9 | 5.2 |
| 01 | 0.2 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 2.5 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.8 |
| 02 | 0.3 | 1.8 | 0.0 | 2.1 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 2.9 |
| 03 | 1.4 | 2.5 | ▲0.2 | 2.8 | 1.1 | 0.1 | 1.9 |
| 04 | 2.7 | 3.6 | 0.7 | 3.0 | 2.3 | 1.4 | 3.1 |
| 05 | 1.9 | 3.1 | 0.9 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 0.8 | 3.0 |
| 06 | 2.0 | 2.7 | 3.6 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 2.8 |
| 07 | 2.4 | 1.9 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 1.4 | 2.2 |
| 08 | ▲1.2 | 0.0 | 0.7 | ▲0.1 | 0.1 | ▲1.3 | 0.5 |
| 09 | ▲5.2 | ▲2.6 | ▲4.7 | ▲5.0 | ▲2.5 | ▲5.1 | ▲2.5 |
| 見通し Forecasts | | | | | | | |
| 2010 | 3.7 | 2.7 | 3.5 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 3.0 |
| 11 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 2.3 |
| 12 | 1.3 | 3.1 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 3.0 |
| 2011 | | | | | | | |
| Q1 | 2.7 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 2.4 |
| Q2 | 0.6 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 2.6 |
| Q3 | 0.8 | 2.8 | 2.2 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 2.8 |
| Q4 | 1.2 | 2.9 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 2.8 |
| 12 | | | | | | | |
| Q1 | 1.3 | 3.2 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 2.8 |
| Q2 | 1.5 | 3.3 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 3.2 |

Note: 前期比は年率ベース
Year-on-year comparisons are for the entire year.
Source: Compiled from OECD's "Economic Outlook", No. 88, Nov.2010

(11) その他の国・地域の実質経済成長率
Real GDP Growth in Other Countries/Area

(前年比 Change from previous year:%)

| 地域(国) | Area (countries/regions) | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|-------|---------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|
| ア | ア | 9.5 | 10.4 | 11.4 | 7.7 | 6.9 |
| | Developing Asia | | | | | |
| 中 | 国 | 11.3 | 12.7 | 14.2 | 9.6 | 9.1 |
| | P.R.China | | | | | |
| 香 | 港 | 7.1 | 7.0 | 6.4 | 2.2 | ▲2.8 |
| | Hong kong | | | | | |
| 台 | 湾 | 4.7 | 5.4 | 6.0 | 0.7 | ▲1.9 |
| | Taiwan | | | | | |
| 韓 | 国 | 4.0 | 5.2 | 5.1 | 2.3 | 0.2 |
| | Republic of Korea | | | | | |
| シ | ン | 7.4 | 8.6 | 8.5 | 1.8 | ▲1.3 |
| | Singapore | | | | | |
| 中 | 南 | 4.7 | 5.6 | 5.7 | 4.3 | ▲1.7 |
| | 米 | | | | | |
| | Latin America and the Caribbean | | | | | |
| | アルゼンチン | 9.2 | 8.5 | 8.7 | 6.8 | 0.9 |
| | Argentina | | | | | |
| | ブラジル | 3.2 | 4.0 | 6.1 | 5.1 | ▲0.2 |
| | Brazil | | | | | |
| | チリ | 5.5 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 3.7 | ▲1.5 |
| | Chile | | | | | |
| | メキシコ | 3.2 | 4.9 | 3.3 | 1.5 | ▲6.5 |
| | Mexico | | | | | |
| 中 | 東 | 5.3 | 5.8 | 6.0 | 5.0 | 2 |
| | 北 | | | | | |
| | ア | | | | | |
| | フ | | | | | |
| | リ | | | | | |
| | カ | | | | | |
| | Middle East and North Africa | | | | | |
| 中 | 東 | 5.9 | 6.5 | 5.5 | 3.0 | ▲3.6 |
| | 欧 | | | | | |
| | Central and Eastern Europe | | | | | |
| 一 | 次 | 7.4 | 8.4 | 9.0 | 6.2 | 3.5 |
| | 産 | | | | | |
| | 品 | | | | | |
| | 輸 | | | | | |
| | 出 | | | | | |
| | 国 | | | | | |
| | (産油国を除く) | | | | | |
| | Non Fuel | | | | | |
| 産 | 油 | 6.7 | 7.4 | 7.6 | 5.1 | ▲1.9 |
| | Fuel | | | | | |

Note: ▲は下落率
(▲) Represents a decline.

Source: Compiled from IMF's "World Economic Outlook", Oct.2010

(12) 消費者物価上昇率 Changes in Consumer Prices

(前年比 Change from previous year : %)

| | 日本 Japan | 米国 USA | ドイツ Germany | 英国 UK | フランス France | イタリア Italy | カナダ Canada | 中国 China |
|---------------|-------------|-----------|----------------|----------|----------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|
| 2000 | ▲0.5 | 3.4 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 1.8 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 0.4 |
| 01 | ▲0.8 | 2.8 | 1.9 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 0.7 |
| 02 | ▲0.9 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 2.6 | 2.3 | ▲0.8 |
| 03 | ▲0.2 | 2.3 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 2.2 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 1.2 |
| 04 | 0.0 | 2.7 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 3.9 |
| 05 | ▲0.6 | 3.4 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 1.8 |
| 06 | 0.2 | 3.2 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 1.5 |
| 07 | 0.1 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 4.8 |
| 08 | 1.4 | 3.8 | 2.8 | 3.6 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 2.4 | 5.9 |
| 09 | ▲1.4 | ▲0.3 | 0.2 | 2.2 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 0.3 | ▲0.7 |
| 見通し Forecasts | | | | | | | | |
| 2010 | ▲0.9 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 3.1 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 3.5 |
| 11 | ▲0.8 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 2.6 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 2.7 |
| 12 | ▲0.5 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.5 | - |

Source: Compiled from OECD "Economic Outlook ", No.88, Nov.2010/1 and IMF's "World Economic Outlook", Oct.2010

(13) 中央銀行公定歩合等 Official Discount Rates, etc.

(年末および月末 End of Year or End of Month、年率 Percent Per Month : %)

| 年 Year | 月 Month | 日本 Japan (a) | 米国 USA (b) | 英国 UK (c) | ドイツ Germany | フランス France | イタリア Italy | カナダ Canada (a)(e) | 中国 China |
|-----------|------------|--------------------|------------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|-------------------------|-------------|
| | | | | | ユーロエリア (d) | | | | |
| 2000 | | 0.50 | 6.50 | 6.00 | | 4.75 | | 5.75 | 5.85 |
| 01 | | 0.10 | 1.75 | 4.00 | | 3.25 | | 2.25 | 5.85 |
| 02 | | 0.10 | 1.25 | 4.00 | | 2.75 | | 2.75 | 5.31 |
| 03 | | 0.10 | 1.00 | 3.75 | | 2.00 | | 2.75 | 5.31 |
| 04 | | 0.10 | 2.25 | 4.75 | | 2.00 | | 2.50 | 5.58 |
| 05 | | 0.10 | 4.25 | 4.50 | | 2.25 | | 3.25 | 5.58 |
| 06 | | 0.40 | 5.25 | 5.00 | | 3.50 | | 4.25 | 6.12 |
| 07 | | 0.75 | 4.25 | 5.50 | | 4.00 | | 4.25 | 7.47 |
| 08 | | 0.30 | 0-0.25 | 2.00 | | 2.50 | | 1.50 | 5.31 |
| 09 | | 0.30 | 0-0.25 | 0.50 | | 1.00 | | 0.25 | 5.31 |
| 2010 | 1 | 0.30 | 0.50 | 0.50 | | 1.00 | | 0.25 | 5.31 |
| | 2 | 0.30 | 0.75 | 0.50 | | 1.00 | | 0.25 | 5.31 |
| | 3 | 0.30 | 0.75 | 0.50 | | 1.00 | | 0.25 | 5.31 |
| | 4 | 0.30 | 0.75 | 0.50 | | 1.00 | | 0.25 | 5.31 |
| | 5 | 0.30 | 0.75 | 0.50 | | 1.00 | | 0.25 | 5.31 |
| | 6 | 0.30 | 0.75 | 0.50 | | 1.00 | | 0.50 | 5.31 |
| | 7 | 0.30 | 0.75 | 0.50 | | 1.00 | | 0.75 | 5.31 |
| | 8 | 0.30 | 0.75 | 0.50 | | 1.00 | | 0.75 | 5.31 |
| | 9 | 0.30 | 0.75 | 0.50 | | 1.00 | | 1.00 | 5.31 |
| | 10 | 0.30 | 0.75 | 0.50 | | 1.00 | | 1.00 | 5.56 |
| | 11 | 0.30 | 0.75 | 0.50 | | 1.00 | | 1.00 | 5.56 |
| | 12 | 0.30 | 0.75 | 0.50 | | 1.00 | | 1.00 | 5.81 |

Note: (a) 公定歩合 (基準割引率および基準貸出利率)

Official Discount Rate

(b) フェデラル・ファンド・レートの誘導目標値

Federal Fund (FF) Target Rate

(c) 96年までは最低貸出金利。97年6月6日以降、レポレート

Minimum lending rate up to 1996 and repo rate from June 6, 1997.

(d) 主要リファイナンス・オペレート

Main refinancing operation

(e) 翌日物金利ターゲット

Overnight rate target

Source: For China, compiled from The People's Bank of China ; for other countries, from BOJ's "Monthly Report of Recent Economic and Financial Developments."