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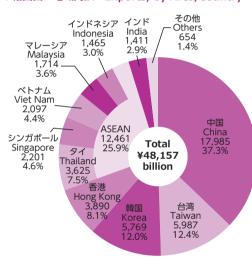
# Ⅲ 主要国別・地域別貿易

# 1. アジア:貿易収支は7.1兆円の黒字、貿易総額は過去最高の89.2兆円

- ◆2021年の対アジア貿易は、総額で過去最高の89.2兆円(前年比+21%)となり、3年ぶりに増加した。わが国貿易総額の53%(同▲1ポイント)を占めた。
- ◆輸出は48.2兆円(同+23%)となり、3年ぶりに増加した。中国(半導体等製造装置)向けは18.0兆円(同+19%)、台湾(半導体等電子部品)向けは6.0兆円(同+26%)、韓国(鉄鋼)向けは5.8兆円(同+21%)と増加した。
- ◆輸入は41.0兆円(同+18%)となり、3年ぶりに増加した。中国(通信機)からは20.4兆円(同+16%)、台湾(半導体等電子部品)からは3.7兆円(同+29%)、韓国(石油製品)からは3.5兆円(同+24%)と増加した。
- ◆対アジア貿易収支は7.1兆円(同+57%)の黒字となり、2年連続で黒字が拡大した。

#### ■2021 対アジア輸出 Exports to Asia

#### ●輸出国・地域内訳 Exports, by Area/Country

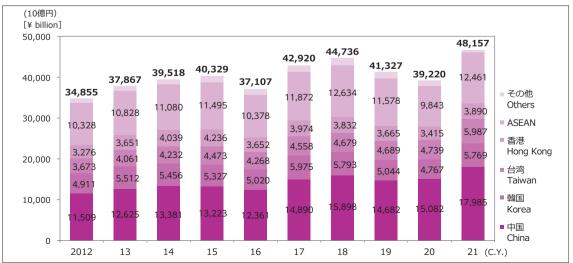


#### ●輸出上位品目 Top Items by Value of Exports

品目 Items	金額 Value (10億円) [¥ billion]	伸率 Growth (%)	寄与度 Contribution degree (%)
半導体等電子部品 Semiconductors etc.	4,344 (3,792)	14.6	1.4
鉄鋼 Iron & Steel Procucts	2,827 (1,883)	50.2	2.4
半導体等製造装置 Semicon Machinery etc.	2,798 (2,083)	34.3	1.8
プラスチック Plastic Materials	2,443 (2,008)	21.6	1.1
自動車 Motor Vehicles	1,941 (1,751)	10.9	0.5
トップ5 合計 Top 5 total	14,354	_	7.2
総額 Grand total	48,157 (39,220)	22.8	22.8

注:()内の数字は2020年の金額。 Note: Figures in () are value in 2020.

#### ●輸出推移(国・地域別) Exports to Asia by Area/Country



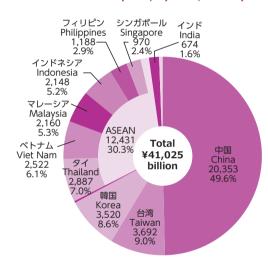
# Trade by Major Area and Country

#### 1. Asia: Balance of trade surplus of ¥7.1 trillion, Total Trade Value of ¥89.2 trillion is the highest ever

- ◆ In 2021, Japan's trade with Asia went up after declining for two years, growing 21% to ¥89.2 trillion, which broke the highest record and accounted for 53% (down 1 percentage point from a year earlier) of Japan's total foreign trade value.
- ◆ Exports to Asia increased after declining for two years, going up 23% to ¥48.2 trillion. Exports to China (Semicon Machinery etc.) went up 19% to ¥18.0 trillion. Exports to Taiwan (Semiconductors etc.) increased 26% to ¥6.0 trillion. Exports to Korea (Iron & Steel Products) increased 21% to ¥5.8 trillion.
- ♦ Imports from Asia increased after declining for two years, going up 18% to ¥41.0 trillion. Imports from China (Telephony, Telegraphy) went up 16% to ¥20.4 trillion. Imports from Taiwan (Semiconductors etc.) increased 29% to ¥3.7 trillion. Imports from Korea (Petroleum Products) grew 24% to ¥3.5 trillion.
- ♠ In 2021, Japan's balance of trade surplus with Asia increased for the second consecutive year, growing 57% to ¥7.1 trillion.

#### ■2021 対アジア輸入 Imports from Asia

#### ●輸入国・地域内訳 Imports, by Area/Country

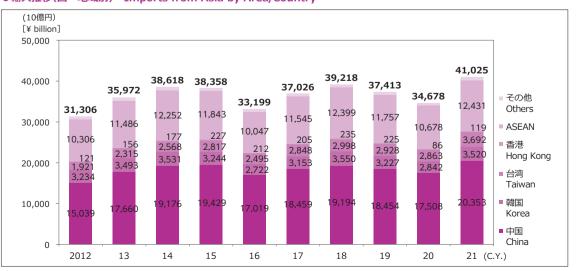


#### ●輸入上位品目 Top Items by Value of Imports

品目 Items	金額 Value (10億円) [¥ billion]	伸率 Growth (%)	寄与度 Contribution degree (%)
通信機 Telephony, Telegraphy	3,116 (2,630)	18.5	1.4
半導体等電子部品 Semiconductors etc.	2,879 (2,144)	34.3	2.1
衣類·同付属品 Clothing & Accessories	2,627 (2,524)	4.1	0.3
電算機類(含周辺機器) Computers & Units	2,227 (2,217)	0.4	0.0
音響映像機器(含部品) Audio & Visual Apparatus	1,228 (1,114)	10.2	0.3
トップ5 合計 Top 5 total	12,077	_	4.2
総額 Grand total	41,025 (34,678)	18.3	18.3

注:()内の数字は2020年の金額。 Note: Figures in() are value in 2020.

#### ●輸入推移(国・地域別) Imports from Asia by Area/Country

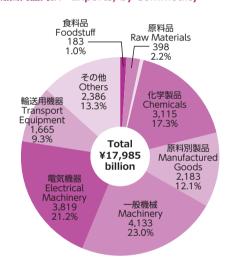


# (1)中国:輸出は2年連続の増加、輸入は3年ぶりに増加、輸出入ともに過去最高

- ◆2021年の対中国貿易は、総額で過去最高の38.3兆円(前年比+18%)となり、3年ぶりに増加した。 わが国貿易総額の23%(同▲1ポイント)を占めた。
- ◆輸出は過去最高の18.0兆円(同+19%)となり、2年連続で増加した。半導体等製造装置が1.3兆円(同+36%)、プラスチックが1.1兆円(同+23%)、原料品が4.000億円(同+68%)と増加した。
- ◆輸入は過去最高の20.4兆円(同+16%)となり、3年ぶりに増加した。通信機が2.4兆円(同+24%)、有機化合物が4,600億円(同+41%)、金属製品が7,300億円(同+19%)と増加した。一方、織物用糸・繊維製品は5.900億円(同▲30%)と減少した。
- ◆対中国貿易収支は2.4兆円(同▲2%)の赤字となり、2年連続で赤字が縮小した。

#### ■2021 対中国輸出 Exports to China

#### ●輸出商品内訳 Exports, by Commodity



#### ●輸出上位品目 Top Items by Value of Exports

					-
品目 Items			金額 Value (10億円) [¥ billion]	伸率 Growth (%)	寄与度 Contribution degree (%)
		等製造装置 Machinery etc.	1,301 (958)	35.8	2.3
		等電子部品 nductors etc.	1,173 (1,076)	9.0	0.6
	プラス: Plastic !	チック Materials	1,090 (886)	23.0	1.4
	自動車 Motor V	ehicles/	944 (911)	3.6	0.2
	科学光学 Scientific	学機器 , Optical Inst.	709 (685)	3.6	0.2
	トップ! Top 5 to		5,217	_	4.6
	総額 Grand t	otal	17,985 (15,082)	19.2	19.2

注:()内の数字は2020年の金額。 Note: Figures in () are value in 2020.

#### ●輸出推移(商品別) Exports to China by Commodity

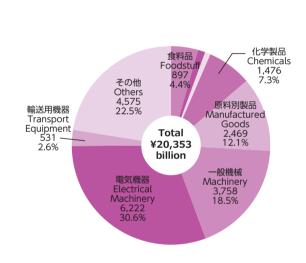


# (1) China: Exports up for second consecutive year, imports up after decreasing for two years, both exports and imports are the highest ever

- ♦ In 2021, Japan's trade with China went up after declining for two years, increasing 18% to ¥38.3 trillion, which broke the highest record and accounted for 23% (down 1 percentage point) of Japan's total foreign trade value.
- ◆ Exports to China increased for the second consecutive year, growing 19% to ¥18.0 trillion, which broke the highest record. Exports of Semicon Machinery etc. (up 36% to ¥1.3 trillion), Plastic Materials (up 23% to ¥1.1 trillion), and Raw Materials (up 68% to ¥400.0 billion) went up.
- ◆ Imports from China increased after declining for two years, going up 16% to ¥20.4 trillion, which broke the highest record. Imports of Telephony, Telegraphy (up 24% to ¥2.4 trillion), Organic Chemicals (up 41% to ¥460.0 billion), and Manufactures of Metals (up 19% to ¥730.0 billion) went up. In contrast, Textile Yarn, Fabrics exports went down 30% to ¥590.0 billion.
- ◆ In 2021, Japan's balance of trade deficit with China narrowed for the second consecutive year, dropping 2% to ¥2.4 trillion.

#### ■2021 対中国輸入 Imports from China

#### ●輸入商品内訳 Imports, by Commodity

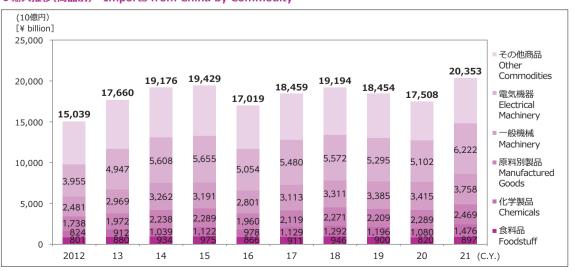


#### ●輸入上位品目 Top Items by Value of Imports

	THE PERSON OF TH				
品目 Items		金額 Value (10億円) [¥ billion]	伸率 Growth (%)	寄与度 Contribution degree (%)	
	通信機 Telephony, Telegraphy	2,426 (1,950)	24.4	2.7	
	電算機類(含周辺機器) Computers & Units	1,855 (1,890)	<b>▲</b> 1.9	▲ 0.2	
	衣類·同付属品 Clothing & Accessories	1,582 (1,475)	7.3	0.6	
	音響映像機器(含部品) Audio & Visual Apparatus	802 (756)	6.2	0.3	
	金属製品 Manufactures of Metals	732 (615)	19.1	0.7	
	トップ5 合計 Top 5 total	7,397	_	4.1	
_	総額 Grand total	20,353 (17,508)	16.3	16.3	

注:()内の数字は2020年の金額。 Note: Figures in () are value in 2020.

#### ●輸入推移(商品別) Imports from China by Commodity

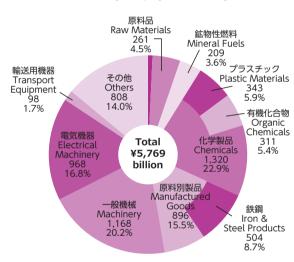


# (2)韓国:輸出は4年ぶり、輸入は3年ぶりに増加

- ◆2021年の対韓国貿易は、総額で9.3兆円(前年比+22%)となり、3年ぶりに増加した。わが国貿易総額の6%(同様ばい)を占めた。
- ◆輸出は5.8兆円(同+21%)となり、4年ぶりに増加した。鉄鋼が5,000億円(同+55%)、原料品が2.600億円(同+69%)、半導体等製造装置が5.900億円(同+21%)と増加した。
- ◆輸入は3.5兆円(同+24%)となり、3年ぶりに増加した。石油製品が5,300億円(同+69%)、半導体等電子部品が2,400億円(同+77%)、鉄鋼が3.500億円(同+34%)と増加した。
- ◆対韓国貿易収支は2.2兆円(同+17%)の黒字となり、2年連続で黒字が拡大した。

#### ■2021 対韓国輸出 Exports to Korea

#### ●輸出商品内訳 Exports, by Commodity

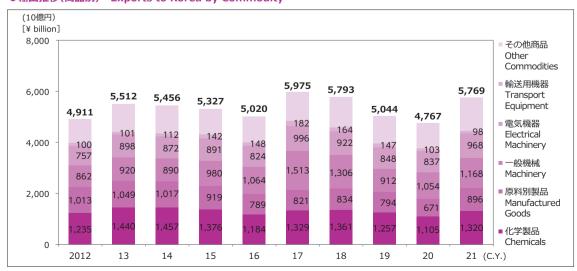


#### ●輸出上位品目 Top Items by Value of Exports

		•		
	品目 Items	金額 Value (10億円) [¥ billion]	伸率 Growth (%)	寄与度 Contribution degree (%)
	半導体等製造装置 Semicon Machinery etc.	589 (486)	21.0	2.1
	鉄鋼 Iron & Steel Products	504 (326)	54.7	3.7
	半導体等電子部品 Semiconductors etc.	347 (270)	28.7	1.6
	プラスチック Plastic Materials	343 (295)	16.4	1.0
	有機化合物 Organic Chemicals	311 (233)	33.2	1.6
	トップ5 合計 Top 5 total	2,093	_	10.2
	総額 Grand total	5,769 (4,767)	21.0	21.0

注:()内の数字は2020年の金額。 Note: Figures in () are value in 2020.

#### ●輸出推移(商品別) Exports to Korea by Commodity

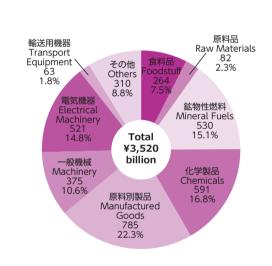


#### (2) Korea: Exports up for the first time in four years and imports up after decreasing for two years

- ♦ In 2021, Japan's trade with Korea went up after declining for two years, increasing 22% to ¥9.3 trillion, which accounted for 6% (flat from a year earlier) of Japan's total foreign trade value.
- ◆ Exports to Korea grew after declining for three years, increasing 21% to ¥5.8 trillion. Exports of Iron & Steel Products (up 55% to ¥500.0 billion), Raw Materials (up 69% to ¥260.0 billion), and Semicon Machinery etc. (up 21% to ¥590.0 billion) went up.
- ◆ Imports from Korea grew after declining for two years, increasing 24% to ¥3.5 trillion. Imports of Petroleum Products (up 69% to ¥530.0 billion), Semiconductors etc. (up 77% to ¥240.0 billion), and Iron & Steel Products (up 34% to ¥350.0 billion) went up.
- ♦ In 2021, Japan's balance of trade surplus with Korea increased for the second consecutive year, growing 17% to ¥2.2 trillion.

#### ■2021 対韓国輸入 Imports from Korea

#### ●輸入商品内訳 Imports, by Commodity



#### ●輸入上位品目 Top Items by Value of Imports

		-		
品目 Items		金額 Value (10億円) [¥ billion]	伸率 Growth (%)	寄与度 Contribution degree (%)
	石油製品 Petroleum Products	525 (310)	69.4	7.6
	鉄鋼 Iron & Steel Products	353 (264)	34.1	3.2
	非鉄金属 Nonferrous Metals	236 (147)	60.5	3.1
	半導体等電子部品 Semiconductors etc.	235 (133)	77.3	3.6
	有機化合物 Organic Chemicals	155 (111)	39.1	1.5
	トップ5 合計 Top 5 total	1,505	_	19.0
	総額 Grand total	3,520 (2,842)	23.9	23.9

注:()内の数字は2020年の金額。 Note: Figures in() are value in 2020.

#### ●輸入推移(商品別) Imports from Korea by Commodity



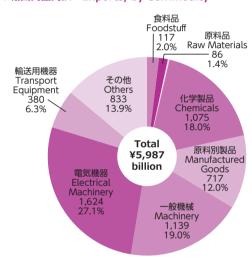
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# (3) 台湾:輸出は5年連続の増加、輸入は3年ぶりに増加、輸出入ともに過去最高

- ◆2021年の対台湾貿易は、総額で過去最高の9.7兆円(前年比+27%)となり、3年ぶりに増加した。 わが国貿易総額の6%(同横ばい)を占めた。
- ◆ 輸出は過去最高の6.0兆円(同+26%)となり、5年連続で増加した。半導体等電子部品が1.0兆円 (同+28%)、半導体等製造装置が7.000億円(同+35%)、鉄鋼が2.400億円(同+43%)となった。
- ◆輸入は過去最高の3.7兆円(同+29%)となり、3年ぶりに増加した。半導体等電子部品が1.6兆円 (同+35%)、鉄鋼が980億円(同+36%)、非鉄金属が710億円(同+47%)となった。
- ◆対台湾貿易収支は2.3兆円(同+22%)の黒字となり、3年連続で黒字が拡大した。

#### ■ 2021 対台湾輸出 Exports to Taiwan

#### ●輸出商品内訳 Exports, by Commodity

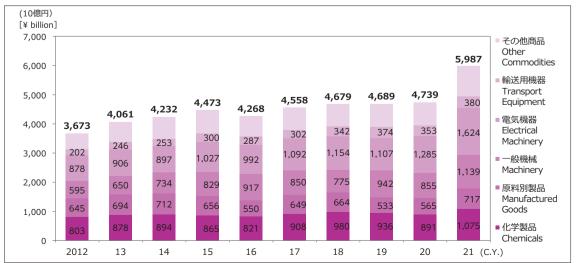


### ●輸出上位品目 Top Items by Value of Exports

品目 Items		金額 Value (10億円) [¥ billion]	伸率 Growth (%)	寄与度 Contribution degree (%)
	半導体等電子部品 Semiconductors etc.	1,050 (822)	27.7	4.8
	半導体等製造装置 Semicon Machinery etc.	702 (519)	35.4	3.9
	プラスチック Plastic Materials	310 (271)	14.5	0.8
	自動車 Motor Vehicles	280 (270)	3.6	0.2
	非鉄金属 Nonferrous Metals	261 (204)	27.8	1.2
	トップ5 合計 Top 5 total	2,603	_	10.9
	総額 Grand total	5,987 (4,739)	26.3	26.3

注:()内の数字は2020年の金額。 Note: Figures in () are value in 2020.

#### ●輸出推移(商品別) Exports to Taiwan by Commodity

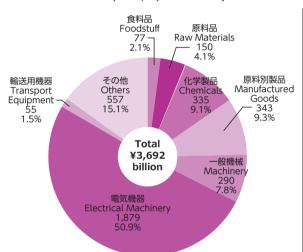


# (3) Taiwan: Exports up for fifth consecutive year, imports up after declining for two years, both exports and imports are the highest ever

- ♦ In 2021, Japan's trade with Taiwan increased after declining for two years, growing 27% to ¥9.7 trillion, which accounted for 6% (flat from a year earlier) of Japan's total foreign trade value.
- ◆ Exports to Taiwan grew 26% to ¥6.0 trillion, increasing for the fifth consecutive year. Exports of Semiconductor etc. (up 28% to ¥1.0 trillion), Semicon Machinery etc. (up 35% to ¥700.0 billion), and Iron & Steel Products (up 43% to ¥240.0 billion) went up.
- ◆ Imports from Taiwan increased after declining for two years, growing 29% to ¥3.7 trillion. Imports of Semiconductor etc. (up 35% to ¥1.6 trillion), imports of Iron & Steel Products (up 36% to ¥98.0 billion), and imports of Ore of Nonferrous (up 47% to ¥71.0 billion) went up.
- ◆ In 2021, Japan's balance of trade surplus with Taiwan increased for the third consecutive years, growing 22% to ¥2.3 trillion.

#### ■2021 対台湾輸入 Imports from Taiwan

#### ●輸入商品内訳 Imports, by Commodity

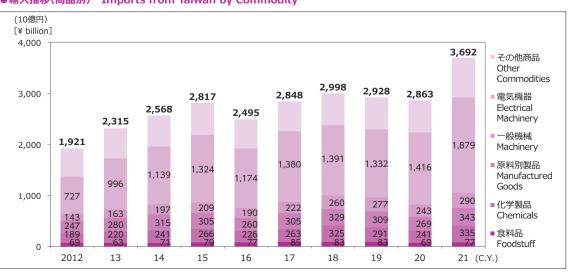


#### ●輸入上位品目 Top Items by Value of Imports

	THINT TURBLE TOP ITEMS by Value of Imports				
	品目 Items	金額 Value (10億円) [¥ billion]	伸率 Growth (%)	寄与度 Contribution degree (%)	
	半導体等電子部品 Semiconductors etc.	1,606 (1,186)	35.4	14.7	
	鉄鋼 Iron & Steel Products	98 (72)	36.0	0.9	
	金属製品 Manufactures of Metals	85 (71)	19.9	0.5	
	電算機類(含周辺機器) Computers & Units	80 (70)	15.1	0.4	
	科学光学機器 Scientific, Optical Inst.	78 (68)	15.0	0.4	
	トップ5 合計 Top 5 total	1,948	_	16.8	
	総額 Grand total	3,692 (2,863)	29.0	29.0	

注:()内の数字は2020年の金額。 Note: Figures in() are value in 2020.

#### ●輸入推移(商品別) Imports from Taiwan by Commodity



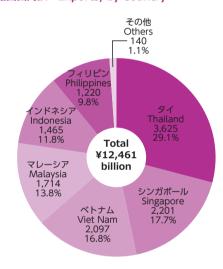
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## (4) ASEAN:輸出入とも3年ぶりに増加、輸入は過去最高

- ◆2021年の対ASFAN貿易は、総額で24.9兆円(前年比+21%)となり、3年ぶりに増加した。わが国 貿易総額の15%(同横ばい)を占めた。
- ◆輸出は12.5兆円(同+27%)となり、3年ぶりに増加した。タイ(鉄鋼)向けは3.6兆円(同+33%)、 インドネシア(鉄鋼)向けは1.5兆円(同+49%)、マレーシア(半導体等電子部品)向けは1.7兆円 (同+28%)となるなど、ミャンマー、ラオスを除き増加した。
- ◆輸入は過去最高の12.4兆円(同+16%)となり、3年ぶりに増加した。インドネシア(非鉄金属鉱) からは2.1兆円(同+30%)、マレーシア(LNG)からは2.2兆円(同+27%)、タイ(自動車)からは2.9 兆円(同+14%)となった。
- ◆対ASEAN貿易収支は300億円の黒字となり、3年ぶりに黒字に転化した。

#### ■ 2021 対ASEAN輸出 Exports to ASEAN

#### ●輸出国内訳 Exports, by Country

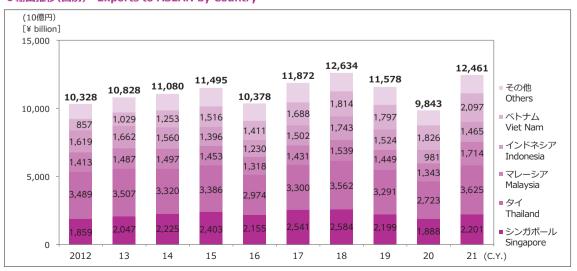


#### ●輸出上位品目 Top Items by Value of Exports

	品目 Items		金額 Value (10億円) [¥ billion]	伸率 Growth (%)	寄与度 Contribution degree (%)
		鉄鋼 Iron & Steel Products	1,192 (723)	64.9	4.8
		半導体等電子部品 Semiconductors etc.	1,148 (969)	18.4	1.8
		自動車の部分品 Parts of Motor Vehicles	570 (403)	41.4	1.7
		非鉄金属 Nonferrous Metals	483 (337)	43.3	1.5
		プラスチック Plastic Materials	461 (363)	27.1	1.0
		トップ5 合計 Top 5 total	3,854	_	10.8
		総額 Grand total	12,461 (9,843)	26.6	26.6

注:()内の数字は2020年の金額。 Note: Figures in ( ) are value in 2020.

#### ●輸出推移(国別) Exports to ASEAN by Country

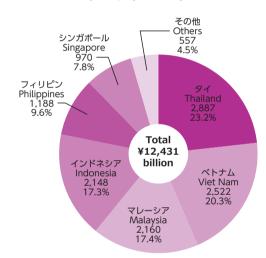


#### (4) ASEAN: Both exports and imports up after declining for two years, imports is the highest ever

- ◆ In 2021, Japan's trade with ASEAN went up after declining for two years, increasing 21% to ¥24.9 trillion, which accounted for 15% (flat from a year earlier) of Japan's total foreign trade value.
- ◆ Exports to ASEAN increased after declining for two years, growing 27% to ¥12.5 trillion. Exports to Thailand (Iron & Steel Products) (up 33% to ¥3.6 trillion), exports to Indonesia (Iron & Steel Products) (up 49% to ¥1.5 trillion), and exports to Malaysia (Semiconductor etc.) (up 28% to ¥1.7 trillion) went up. Exports to ASEAN countries except Myanmar and Laos all increased.
- ◆ Imports from ASEAN increased after declining for two years, growing 16% to ¥12.4 trillion, which broke the highest record. Imports from Indonesia (Ore of Nonferrous)(up 30% to ¥2.1 trillion), imports from Malaysia (LNG) (up 27% to ¥2.2 trillion), and imports from Thailand (Motor Vehicles)(up 14% to ¥2.9 trillion) increased.
- ◆ In 2021, Japan's balance of trade with ASEAN turned to a surplus (¥30.0 billion) after running a deficit for two

#### ■2021 対ASEAN輸入 Imports from ASEAN

#### ●輸入国内訳 Imports, by Country

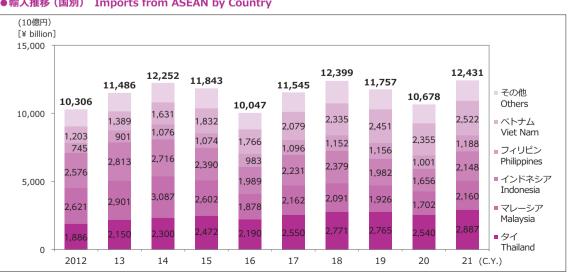


#### ●輸入上位品目 Top Items by Value of Imports

		-		
品目 Items		金額 Value (10億円) [¥ billion]	伸率 Growth (%)	寄与度 Contribution degree (%)
	液化天然ガス LNG	884 (689)	28.2	1.8
	衣類・同付属品 Clothing & Accessories	865 (887)	▲ 2.4	▲ 0.2
	絶縁電線及び絶縁ケーブル Insulated Wire and Cable	590 (493)	19.6	0.9
	通信機 Telephony, Telegrapy	535 (555)	▲ 3.7	▲ 0.2
	半導体等電子部品 Semiconductors etc.	480 (361)	32.9	1.1
	トップ5 合計 Top 5 total	3,354	_	3.5
	総額 Grand total	12,431 (10,678)	16.4	16.4

注:()内の数字は2020年の金額。 Note: Figures in ( ) are value in 2020.

#### ●輸入推移(国別) Imports from ASEAN by Country

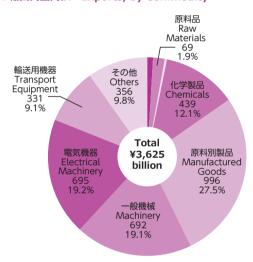


## (5) タイ:輸出入とも3年ぶりに増加、輸出入ともに過去最高

- ◆2021年の対タイ貿易は、総額で過去最高の6.5兆円(前年比+24%)となり、3年ぶりに増加した。 わが国貿易総額の4%(同横ばい)を占めた。
- ◆輸出は過去最高の3.6兆円(同+33%)となり、3年ぶりに増加した。鉄鋼が5,700億円(同+94%)、非鉄金属が2.000億円(同+57%)、自動車の部分品が2.700億円(同+26%)となった。
- ◆輸入は過去最高の2.9兆円(同+14%)となり、3年ぶりに増加した。自動車が1,300億円(同+25%)、半導体等電子部品が1,000億円(同+29%)、金属製品が1,000億円(+28%)と増加した。 一方、通信機は1.500億円(同▲19%)と減少した。
- ◆ 対タイ貿易収支は7.400億円(同+4.0倍)の黒字となり、3年ぶりに黒字が拡大した。

#### ■2021 対タイ輸出 Exports to Thailand

#### ●輸出商品内訳 Exports, by Commodity



#### ●輸出上位品目 Top Items by Value of Exports

	品目 Items	金額 Value (10億円) [¥ billion]	伸率 Growth (%)	寄与度 Contribution degree (%)
	鉄鋼 Iron & Steel Products	568 (293)	94.2	10.1
	自動車の部分品 Parts of Motor Vehicles	269 (214)	26.1	2.0
	半導体等電子部品 Semiconductors etc.	227 (192)	18.2	1.3
	非鉄金属 Nonferrous Metals	197 (125)	57.4	2.6
	原動機 Power Generating Machine	160 (127)	26.1	1.2
	トップ5 合計 Top 5 total	1,421	_	17.3
	総額 Grand total	3,625 (2,723)	33.1	33.1

注:()内の数字は2020年の金額。 Note: Figures in () are value in 2020.

#### ●輸出推移(商品別) Exports to Thailand by Commodity

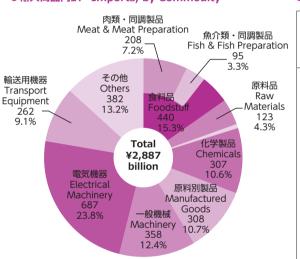


# (5) Thailand: Both exports and imports up after declining for two years, both exports and imports are the highest ever

- ♦ In 2021, Japan's trade with Thailand went up after declining for two years, increasing 24% to ¥6.5 trillion, which accounted for 4% (flat from a year earlier) of Japan's total foreign trade value.
- ◆ Exports to Thailand increased after declining for two years, growing 33% to ¥3.6 trillion, which broke the highest record. Iron & Steel Products exports (up 94% to ¥570.0 billion), exports of Nonferrous Metals (up 57% to ¥200.0 billion), and exports of Parts of Motor Vehicles (up 26% to ¥270.0 billion) went up.
- ◆ Imports from Thailand increased after declining for two years, growing 14% to ¥2.9 trillion, which broke the highest record. Imports of Motor Vehicles (up 25% to ¥130.0 billion), imports of Semiconductor etc. (up 29% to ¥100.0 billion), and imports of Manufactures of Metals (up 28% to ¥100.0 billion) went up. In contrast, Telephony, Telegraphy imports decreased 19% to ¥150.0 billion.
- ◆ In 2021, Japan's balance of trade surplus with Thailand increased (4.0 times from a year earlier to ¥740.0 billion) after decreasing for two years.

#### ■2021 対タイ輸入 Imports from Thailand

#### ●輸入商品内訳 Imports, by Commodity



#### ●輸入上位品目 Top Items by Value of Imports

1	THINCE TOP ITEMS by Value of Imports					
	品目 Items	金額 Value (10億円) [¥ billion]	伸率 Growth (%)	寄与度 Contribution degree (%)		
	肉類·同調製品 Meat & Meat Preparation	208 (208)	▲ 0.0	▲ 0.0		
	通信機 Telephony, Telegraphy	149 (183)	<b>▲</b> 19.0	<b>▲</b> 1.4		
	自動車 Motor Vehicles	129 (103)	25.5	1.0		
	科学光学機器 Scientific, Optical Inst.	104 (92)	13.4	0.5		
	金属製品 Manufactures of Metals	102 (79)	28.3	0.9		
	トップ5 合計 Top 5 total	692	_	1.0		
	総額 Grand total	2,887 (2,540)	13.7	13.7		

注:()内の数字は2020年の金額。 Note: Figures in () are value in 2020.

#### ●輸入推移(商品別) Imports from Thailand by Commodity



25 24 本論編▶Ⅱ、主要国別・地域別貿易 Main Chapter II. Trade by Major Area and Country

## (6) インドネシア:輸出入とも3年ぶりに増加

- ◆2021年の対インドネシア貿易は、総額で3.6兆円(前年比+37%)となり、3年ぶりに増加した。 わが国貿易総額の2%(同横ばい)を占めた。
- ◆輸出は1.5兆円(同+49%)となり、3年ぶりに増加した。鉄鋼が2,100億円(同+74%)、自動車の 部分品は1,600億円(同+2.0倍)、非鉄金属が680億円(同+73%)となった。
- ◆輸入は2.1兆円(同+30%)となり、3年ぶりに増加した。非鉄金属鉱が2,900億円(同+89%)、石 炭が3.200億円(同+39%)、非鉄金属が470億円(同+2.6倍)となった。
- ◆対インドネシア貿易収支は6.800億円(同+1%)の赤字となり、2年連続で赤字が拡大した。

#### ■2021 対インドネシア輸出 Exports to Indonesia

●輸出商品内訳 Exports, by Commodity

#### 原料品 鉱物性燃料 Raw Materials Mineral Fuels 2.7% 1.0% その他 Others 化学製品 Chemicals 95 輸送用機器 6.5% Transport 201 13.7% Equipment 16.3% Total ¥1,465 原料別製品 lanufactured Goods 27.6% Machinery 306 20.9%

#### ●輸出上位品目 Top Items by Value of Exports

品目 Items	金額 Value (10億円) [¥ billion]	伸率 Growth (%)	寄与度 Contribution degree (%)
鉄鋼 Iron & Steel Products	213 (123)	74.1	9.3
自動車の部分品 Parts of Motor Vehicles	165 (81)	102.0	8.5
原動機 Power Generating Machine	76 (65)	17.1	1.1
非鉄金属 Nonferrous Metals	68 (39)	72.8	2.9
自動車 Motor Vehicles	62 (36)	71.8	2.7
トップ5 合計 Top 5 total	584	_	24.4
総額 Grand total	1,465 (981)	49.4	49.4

注:()内の数字は2020年の金額。 Note: Figures in ( ) are value in 2020.

#### ●輸出推移(商品別) Exports to Indonesia by Commodity

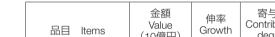


#### (6) Indonesia: Both exports and imports up after declining for two years

- ♦ In 2021, Japan's trade with Indonesia went up after declining for two years, increasing 37% to ¥3.6 trillion, which accounted for 2% (flat from a year earlier) of Japan's total foreign trade value.
- ◆ Exports to Indonesia increased after declining for two years, growing 49% to ¥1.5 trillion. Exports of Iron & Steel Products (up 74% to ¥210.0 billion), Parts of Motor Vehicles exports (2.0 times from a year earlier to ¥160.0 billion), and Nonferrous Metals exports (up 73% to ¥68.0 billion) went up.
- ◆ Imports from Indonesia increased after declining for two years, growing 30% to ¥2.1 trillion. Imports of Ore of Nonferrous (up 89% to ¥290.0 billion), Coal imports (up 39% to ¥320.0 billion), and Nonferrous Metals imports (2.6 times from a year earlier to ¥47.0 billion) went up.
- ◆In 2021, Japan's balance of trade deficit with Indonesia increased for the second consecutive year, rising 1% to ¥680.0 billion.

#### ■2021 対インドネシア輸入 Imports from Indonesia

#### ●輸入商品内訳 Imports, by Commodity



●輸入上位品目 Top Items by Value of Imports

食料品 Foodstuff 137 6.4% chers 222 0.3%
Total \$591 \$2,148 billion 27.5%
鉱物性燃料 Mineral Fuels 435 20.2%

品目 Items	金額 Value (10億円) [¥ billion]	伸率 Growth (%)	寄与度 Contribution degree (%)
石炭 Coal	315 (227)	38.8	5.3
非鉄金属鉱 Ore of Nonferrous	286 (151)	88.9	8.1
液化天然ガス LNG	104 (97)	6.7	0.4
絶縁電線及び絶縁ケーブル Insulated Wire and Cable	102 (86)	18.1	0.9
木製品等(除家具) Wood & Cork manufactured	92 (75)	23.2	1.1
トップ5 合計 Top 5 total	899	_	15.8
総額 Grand total	2,148 (1,656)	29.7	29.7

注:()内の数字は2020年の金額。 Note: Figures in ( ) are value in 2020.

#### ●輸入推移(商品別) Imports from Indonesia by Commodity



### (7)その他アジア:輸出入とも3年ぶりに増加、輸出は過去最高

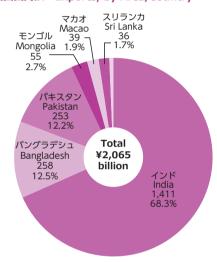
◆アジア26ヵ国・地域のうち、中国(1)、アジアNIEs(4)、ASEAN(10)を除いた12ヵ国・地域との2021年の貿易は、総額で過去最高の3.0兆円(前年比+43%)となり、3年ぶりに増加した。対アジア貿易総額の3%(同+1ポイント)を占めた。

\*シンガポールは、アジアNIEsとASEANの両方に含まれる。

- ◆輸出は過去最高の2.1兆円(同+50%)と3年ぶりに増加し、アジア向け輸出の4%(同+1ポイント)を占めた。うち7割近くを占めるインド(鉄鋼)向けは過去最高の1.4兆円(同+45%)となり、3年ぶりに増加した。その他、パキスタン(自動車)向けは2,500億円(同+2.0倍)、バングラデシュ(原動機)向けは2,600億円(同+61%)となった。
- ◆輸入は9,100億円(同+30%)と3年ぶりに増加し、アジアからの輸入の2%(同横ばい)を占めた。 うち7割台半ばを占めるインド(通信機)からは6,700億円(同+34%)となり、3年ぶりに増加した。その他、バングラデシュ(衣類・同付属品)からは1,600億円(同+13%)、東ティモール(LPG)からは73億円(同+3.8倍)となった。
- ◆対その他アジア貿易収支は過去最大の1.2兆円(同+72%)の黒字となり、3年ぶりに黒字が拡大した。

#### ■2021 対その他アジア輸出 Exports to Other Asian Areas & Countries

#### ●輸出国内訳 Exports, by Area/Country

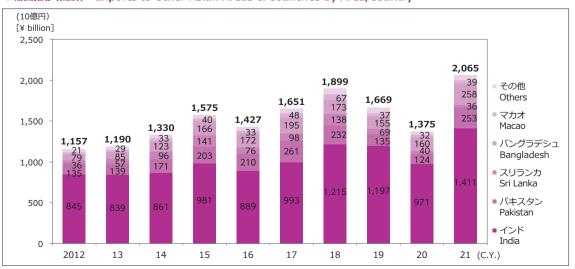


#### ●輸出上位品目 Top Items by Value of Exports

品目 Items	金額 Value (10億円) [¥ billion]	伸率 Growth (%)	寄与度 Contribution degree (%)
鉄鋼 Iron & Steel Products	227 (140)	61.6	6.3
自動車 Motor Vehicles	181 (108)	68.4	5.3
非鉄金属 Nonferrous Metals	149 (119)	24.9	2.2
プラスチック Plastic Materials	128 (89)	44.5	2.9
自動車の部分品 Parts of Motor Vehicles	88 (47)	87.8	3.0
トップ5 合計 Top 5 total	774	_	19.7
総額 Grand total	2,065 (1,375)	50.2	50.2

注:()内の数字は2020年の金額。 Note: Figures in () are value in 2020.

#### ●輸出推移(国別) Exports to Other Asian Areas & Countries by Area/Country

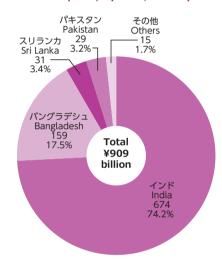


#### (7) Other Asian Areas & Countries: Both exports and imports up after declining for two years, exports is the highest ever

- In 2021, Japan's trade with Other Asian Areas & Countries, which is made up of 12 areas and countries excluding China, Asian NIEs (4 areas and countries), and ASEAN (10 countries) out of 26 areas and countries in Asia, increased after declining for two years, growing 43% to ¥3.0 trillion, which broke the highest record and accounted for 3% (up 1 percentage point) of Japan's total trade with Asia.
  "Singapore is included in both Asian NIEs and ASEAN.
- ◆ Exports to Other Asian Areas & Countries increased after declining for two years, growing 50% to ¥2.1 trillion, which broke the highest record and accounted for 4% (up 1 percentage point) of Japan's total exports to Asia. Exports to India (Iron & Steel Products), which accounted for nearly 70% of the total exports to Other Asian Areas & Countries, increased after decreasing for two years, rising 45% to ¥1.4 trillion, which broke the highest record. Exports to Pakistan (Motor Vehicles)(2.0 times from a year earlier to ¥250.0 billion) and Bangladesh (Power Generating Machine)(up 61% to ¥260.0 billion) went up.
- ◆ Imports from Other Asian Areas & Countries increased after declining for two years, rising 30% to ¥910.0 billion, which accounted for 2% (flat from a year earlier) of Japan's total imports from Asia. Imports from India (Telephony, Telegraphy), which accounted for around 75% of the total imports from Other Asian Areas & Countries, went up after decreasing for two years, growing 34% to ¥670.0 billion. Imports from Bangladesh (Clothing & Accessories) increased 13% to ¥160.0 billion and imports from East Timor (LPG) rose 3.8 times from a year earlier to ¥7.3 billion.
- ◆ In 2021, Japan's balance of trade surplus with Other Asian Areas & Countries increased 72% to ¥1.2 trillion after decreasing for two years, which became the largest surplus on record.

#### ■2021 対その他アジア輸入 Imports from Other Asian Areas & Countries

#### ●輸入国内訳 Imports, by Area/Country

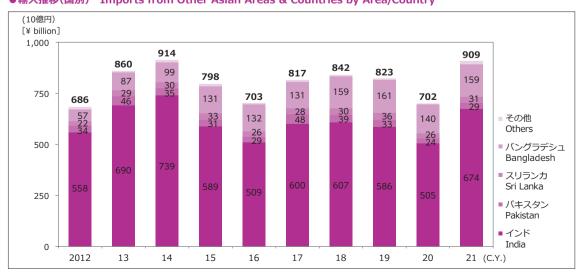


#### ●輸入上位品目 Top Items by Value of Imports

_				
	品目 Items	金額 Value (10億円) [¥ billion]	伸率 Growth (%)	寄与度 Contribution degree (%)
	衣類·同付属品 Clothing & Accessories	170 (152)	12.4	2.7
	有機化合物 Organic Chemicals	103 (84)	21.8	2.6
	石油製品 Petroleum Products	81 (69)	17.1	1.7
	魚介類·同調製品 Fish & Fish Preparation	59 (48)	24.3	1.7
	非金属鉱物製品 Non-metallic Mineral Ware	41 (33)	23.7	1.1
	トップ5 合計 Top 5 total	454	_	9.8
	総額 Grand total	909 (702)	29.5	29.5

注:()内の数字は2020年の金額。 Note: Figures in () are value in 2020.

#### ●輸入推移(国別) Imports from Other Asian Areas & Countries by Area/Country

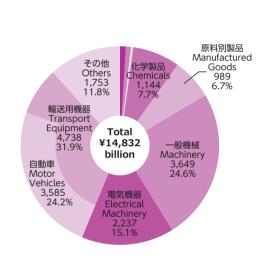


# 2. 米国:輸出入とも3年ぶりに増加

- ◆2021年の対米国貿易は、総額で23.7兆円(前年比+18%)となり、3年ぶりに増加した。わが国貿易総額の14%(同▲1ポイント)を占めた。
- ◆輸出は14.8兆円(同+18%)となり、3年ぶりに増加した。数量ベースでも+10.2%となり、3年 ぶりに増加した。自動車の部分品が9,000億円(同+28%)、原動機が8,200億円(同+24%)、建設 用・鉱山用機械が4,900億円(同+48%)となった。
- ◆輸入は8.9兆円(同+19%)となり、3年ぶりに増加した。数量ベースでも+3.7%と2年ぶりに増加した。医薬品が8,500億円(同+51%)、LNGが4,700億円(同+2.1倍)、LPGが5,000億円(同+73%)と増加した。
- ◆対米国貿易収支は5.9兆円(同+15%)の黒字となり、2年ぶりに黒字が拡大した。

# ■2021 対米国輸出 Exports to USA

●輸出商品内訳 Exports, by Commodity

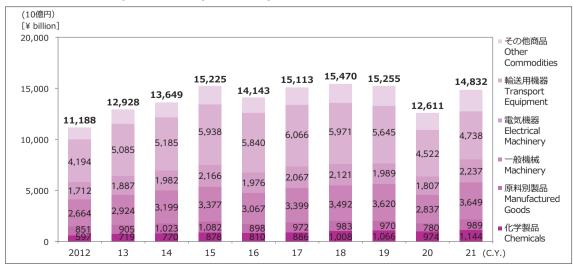


#### ●輸出上位品目 Top Items by Value of Exports

				-
	品目 Items	金額 Value (10億円) [¥ billion]	伸率 Growth (%)	寄与度 Contribution degree (%)
	自動車 Motor Vehicles	3,585 (3,467)	3.4	0.9
	自動車の部分品 Parts of Motor Vehicles	898 (699)	28.4	1.6
	原動機 Power Generating Machine	825 (668)	23.6	1.2
	建設用·鉱山用機械 Construction Machines	487 (330)	47.6	1.2
	半導体等製造装置 Semicon Machinery etc.	417 (328)	27.0	0.7
	トップ5 合計 Top 5 total	6,212	_	5.7
	総額 Grand total	14,832 (12,611)	17.6	17.6

注:()内の数字は2020年の金額。 Note: Figures in () are value in 2020.

#### ●輸出推移(商品別) Exports to USA by Commodity

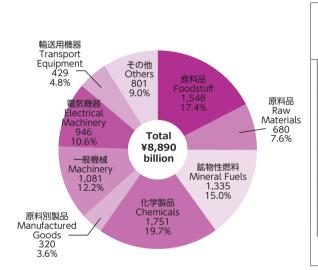


# 2. USA: Both exports and imports turn upward after declining for two years

- ♦ In 2021, Japan's trade with USA increased after declining for two years, growing 18% to ¥23.7 trillion, which accounted for 14% (down 1 percentage point) of Japan's total foreign trade value.
- ◆ Exports to USA increased after declining for two years, growing 18% to ¥14.8 trillion. On a volume basis, exports to USA turned to an increase after decreasing for two years, rising 10.2%. Parts of Motor Vehicles exports (up 28% to ¥900.0 billion), exports of Power Generating Machines (up 24% to ¥820.0 billion), and exports of Construction Machines (up 48% to ¥490.0 billion) all went up.
- ♦ Imports from USA increased after declining for two years, growing 19% to ¥8.9 trillion. On a volume basis, imports from USA turned to an increase after decreasing for one year, rising 3.7%. Imports of Medical Products (up 51% to ¥850.0 billion), LNG (2.1 times from a year earlier to ¥470.0 billion), and LPG (up 73% to ¥500.0 billion) all went up.
- ◆ In 2021, Japan's balance of trade surplus with USA increased after decreasing for one year, growing 15% to ¥5.9 trillion.

#### ■2021 対米国輸入 Imports from USA

●輸入商品内訳 Imports, by Commodity

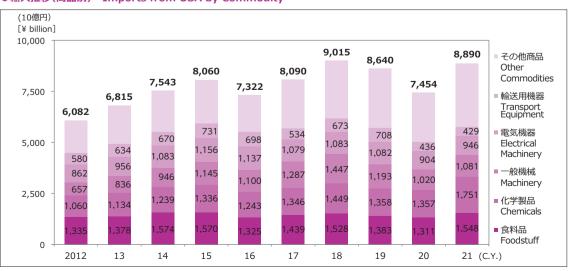


#### ●輸入上位品目 Top Items by Value of Imports

		•		
	品目 Items	金額 Value (10億円) [¥ billion]	伸率 Growth (%)	寄与度 Contribution degree (%)
	医薬品 Medical Products	851 (565)	50.7	3.8
	穀物·同調製品 Cereals, Cereal Preparation	516 (352)	46.8	2.2
	液化石油ガス LPG	500 (289)	73.3	2.8
	原動機 Power Generating Machine	486 (424)	14.6	0.8
	液化天然ガス LNG	472 (222)	112.5	3.4
	トップ5 合計 Top 5 total	2,825	_	13.1
	総額 Grand total	8,890 (7,454)	19.3	19.3

注:()内の数字は2020年の金額。 Note: Figures in () are value in 2020.

#### ●輸入推移(商品別) Imports from USA by Commodity

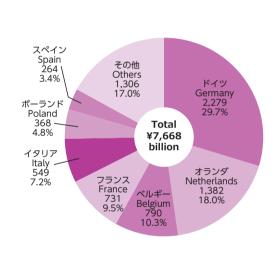


# 3. EU:輸出は3年ぶり、輸入は2年ぶりに増加、貿易赤字は過去最大

- ◆2021年の対EU貿易は、総額で17.1兆円(前年比+20%)となり、3年ぶりに増加した。わが国貿易 総額の10%(同横ばい)を占めた。
- ◆輸出は7.7兆円(同+21%)となり、3年ぶりに増加した。数量ベースでも+6.2%と3年ぶりに増加した。ドイツ(科学光学機器)向けは2.3兆円(同+22%)、オランダ(建設用・鉱山用機械)向けは1.4兆円(同+19%)、イタリア(鉄鋼)向けは5,500億円(同+36%)となった。
- ◆輸入は9.4兆円(同+21%)となり、2年ぶりに増加した。数量ベースでも+9.5%と3年ぶりに増加した。ベルギー(医薬品)からは7,000億円(同+2.0倍)、ドイツ(自動車)からは2.6兆円(同+14%)、フランス(航空機類)からは1.3兆円(同+29%)となった。
- ◆対EU貿易収支は過去最大の1.7兆円(+21%)の赤字となり、10年連続で赤字が拡大した。

#### ■2021 対EU輸出 Exports to EU

●輸出国内訳 Exports, by Country

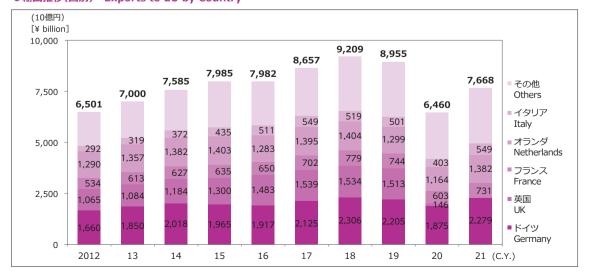


#### ●輸出上位品目 Top Items by Value of Exports

品目 Items	金額 Value (10億円) [¥ billion]	伸率 Growth (%)	寄与度 Contribution degree (%)
自動車 Motor Vehicles	904 (942)	<b>▲</b> 1.9	▲ 0.3
自動車の部分品 Parts of Motor Vehicles	453 (392)	16.6	1.0
科学光学機器 Scientific, Optical Inst.	302 (234)	29.7	1.1
有機化合物 Organic Chemicals	289 (259)	12.2	0.5
電気計測機器 Electrical Measuring	273 (234)	17.3	0.6
トップ5 合計 Top 5 total	2,221	_	3.0
総額 Grand total	7,668 (6,460)	21.4	21.4

注:()内の数字は2020年の金額。 Note: Figures in () are value in 2020.

#### ●輸出推移(国別) Exports to EU by Country

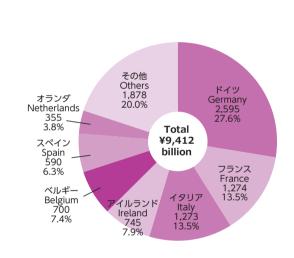


# 3. EU: Exports up after declining for two years and imports up after decreasing for one year, the highest trade deficit

- ♦ In 2021, the Japan's trade with EU increased after declining for two years, rising 20% to ¥17.1 trillion, which accounted for 10% (flat from a year earlier) of Japan's total foreign trade value.
- ♦ In 2021, the Japan's trade with EU grew after declining for two years, going up 21% to ¥7.7 trillion. On a volume basis, exports to EU increased after decreasing for two years, rising 6.2%. Exports to Germany (Scientific, Optical Instruments) (up 22% to ¥2.3 trillion), Netherlands (Construction Machines) (up 19% to ¥1.4 trillion), and Italy (Iron & Steel Products) (up 36% to ¥550.0 billion) went up.
- ♦ Imports from EU grew after declining for one year, increasing 21% to ¥9.4 trillion. On a volume basis, imports from EU went up after decreasing for two years, rising 9.5%. Imports from Belgium (Medical Products) (2.0 times from a year earlier to ¥700.0 billion), Germany (Motor Vehicles) (up 14% to ¥2.6 trillion), and France (Aircraft) (up 29% to ¥1.3 trillion) went up.
- ♠ in 2021, Japan's balance of trade with EU was a deficit (up 21% to ¥1.7 trillion) for the tenth consecutive year, which became the largest deficit on record.

#### ■2021 対EU輸入 Imports from EU

●輸入国内訳 Imports, by Country

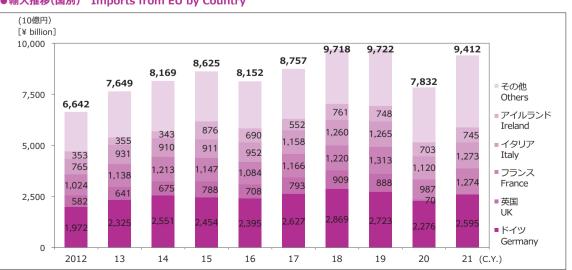


#### ●輸入上位品目 Top Items by Value of Imports

	品目 Items	金額 Value (10億円) [¥ billion]	伸率 Growth (%)	寄与度 Contribution degree (%)
	医薬品 Medical Products	2,213 (1,560)	42.7	8.5
	自動車 Motor Vehicles	882 (759)	17.8	1.7
	科学光学機器 Scientific, Optical Inst.	381 (360)	6.4	0.3
	有機化合物 Organic Chemicals	374 (500)	▲ 24.9	<b>▲</b> 1.6
	航空機類 Aircraft	342 (116)	197.2	2.9
	トップ5 合計 Top 5 total	4,192	_	11.9
_	総額 Grand total	9,412 (7,832)	21.3	21.3

注:()内の数字は2020年の金額。 Note: Figures in () are value in 2020.

#### ●輸入推移(国別) Imports from EU by Country



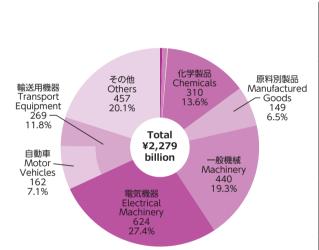
32 33 本論編▶Ⅱ、主要国別・地域別貿易 Main Chapter II. Trade by Major Area and Country

## (1)ドイツ:輸出入とも3年ぶりに増加

- ◆2021年の対ドイツ貿易は、総額で4.9兆円(前年比+17%)となり、3年ぶりに増加した。対EU貿 易総額の29%(同横ばい)を占めた。
- ◆輸出は2.3兆円(同+22%)となり、3年ぶりに増加した。科学光学機器が1,200億円(同+32%)、 電気計測機器が1,300億円(同+16%)、有機化合物が1,200億円(同+17%)と増加した。一方、自 動車は1.600億円(同▲19%)と減少した。
- ◆輸入は2.6兆円(同+14%)となり、3年ぶりに増加した。自動車が4,600億円(同+25%)、医薬品 が5.300億円(同+9%)、航空機類が610億円(同+2.4倍)となった。
- ◆対ドイツ貿易収支は3,200億円(同▲21%)の赤字となり、3年連続で赤字が縮小した。

#### ■2021 対ドイツ輸出 Exports to Germany

●輸出商品内訳 Exports, by Commodity

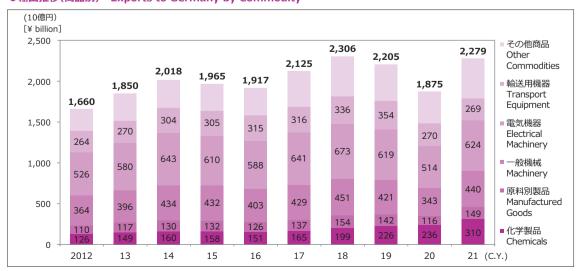


#### ●輸出上位品目 Top Items by Value of Exports

_				
	品目 Items	金額 Value (10億円) [¥ billion]	伸率 Growth (%)	寄与度 Contribution degree (%)
	自動車 Motor Vehicles	162 (199)	<b>▲</b> 18.8	<b>▲</b> 2.0
	電気計測機器 Electrical Measuring	135 (116)	15.7	1.0
	有機化合物 Organic Chemicals	122 (104)	17.0	0.9
	科学光学機器 Scientific, Optical Inst.	118 (89)	32.3	1.5
	半導体等電子部品 Semiconductors etc.	99 (85)	16.5	0.8
	トップ5 合計 Top 5 total	636	_	2.2
	総額 Grand total	2,279 (1,875)	21.5	21.5

注:()内の数字は2020年の金額。 Note: Figures in ( ) are value in 2020.

#### ●輸出推移(商品別) Exports to Germany by Commodity

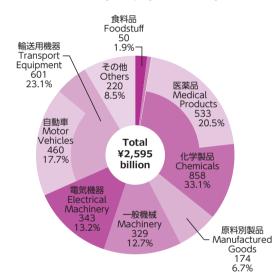


#### (1) Germany: Both exports and imports up after declining for two years

- ◆ In 2021, the Japan's trade with the Germany turned to an increase after declining for two years, growing 17% to ¥4.9 trillion, which accounted for 29% (flat from a year earlier) of Japan's total foreign trade value with EU.
- ◆ Exports to Germany increased after declining for two years, growing 22% to ¥2.3 trillion. Exports of Scientific, Optical Instruments (up 32% to ¥120.0 billion), Electrical Measuring exports (up 16% to ¥130.0 billion), and exports of Organic Chemicals (up 17% to ¥120.0 billion) all went up. In contrast, exports of Motor Vehicles fell 19% to ¥160.0 billion.
- ◆ Imports from Germany increased after declining for two years, growing 14% to ¥2.6 trillion. Motor Vehicles imports (up 25% to ¥460.0 billion), imports of Medical Products (up 9% to ¥530.0 billion), and imports of Aircraft (2.4 times from a year earlier to ¥61.0 billion) all went up.
- ◆ Japan's balance of trade deficit with Germany narrowed for the third consecutive year, decreasing 21% to ¥320.0 billion.

#### ■2021 対ドイツ輸入 Imports from Germany

#### ●輸入商品内訳 Imports, by Commodity



#### ●輸入上位品目 Top Items by Value of Imports

	•		
品目 Items	金額 Value (10億円) [¥ billion]	伸率 Growth (%)	寄与度 Contribution degree (%)
医薬品 Medical Products	533 (488)	9.1	2.0
自動車 Motor Vehicles	460 (369)	24.6	4.0
有機化合物 Organic Chemicals	137 (145)	<b>▲</b> 5.6	▲ 0.4
科学光学機器 Scientific, Optical Inst.	127 (112)	13.4	0.7
電気計測機器 Electrical Measuring	79 (70)	11.6	0.4
トップ5 合計 Top 5 total	1,336	_	6.6
総額 Grand total	2,595 (2,276)	14.0	14.0

注:()内の数字は2020年の金額。 Note: Figures in ( ) are value in 2020.

#### ●輸入推移(商品別) Imports from Germany by Commodity

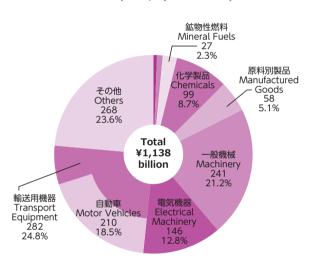


# 4. 英国:輸出は3年連続の減少、輸入は3年ぶりに増加

- ◆2021年の対英国貿易は、総額で1.9兆円(前年比+3%)となり、3年ぶりに増加した。わが国貿易 総額の1%(同横ばい)を占めた。
- ◆輸出は1.1兆円(同▲1%)となり、3年連続で減少した。建設用・鉱山用機械が470億円(同+68%)、自動車の部分品が540億円(同+42%)、原動機が770億円(同+14%)と増加した。一方、船舶は56億円(同▲70%)と減少した。
- ◆輸入は7,600億円(同+10%)となり、3年ぶりに増加した。非鉄金属が600億円(同+34%)、原動機が700億円(同+6%)、科学光学機器は340億円(同+12%)となった。
- ◆対英国貿易収支は3,800億円(同▲17%)の黒字となり、2年連続で黒字が縮小した。

#### ■2021 対英国輸出 Exports to UK

#### ●輸出商品内訳 Exports, by Commodity

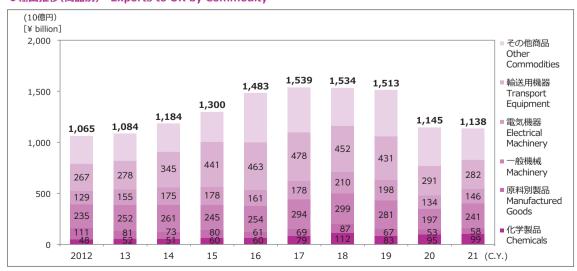


#### ●輸出上位品目 Top Items by Value of Exports

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品目 Items	金額 Value (10億円) [¥ billion]	伸率 Growth (%)	寄与度 Contribution degree (%)
自動車 Motor Vehicles	210 (221)	<b>▲</b> 4.9	▲ 0.9
原動機 Power Generating Machine	77 (67)	14.2	0.8
自動車の部分品 Parts of Motor Vehicles	54 (38)	42.3	1.4
建設用·鉱山用機械 Construction Machines	47 (28)	68.1	1.7
医薬品 Medical Products	40 (46)	<b>▲</b> 11.3	▲ 0.4
トップ5 合計 Top 5 total	429	_	2.5
総額 Grand total	1,138 (1,145)	▲ 0.6	▲ 0.6

注:()内の数字は2020年の金額。 Note: Figures in () are value in 2020.

#### ●輸出推移(商品別) Exports to UK by Commodity

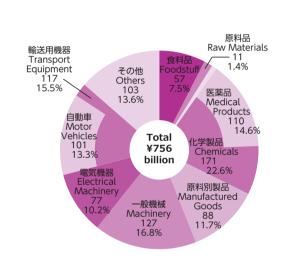


# 4. UK: Exports down for third consecutive year, imports turn upward after declining for two years

- ♦ In 2021, the Japan's trade with UK increased after declining for two years, growing 3% to ¥1.9 trillion, which accounted for 1% (flat from a year earlier) of Japan's total foreign trade value.
- ◆ Exports to UK decreased 1% to ¥1.1 trillion, falling for the third consecutive year. Construction Machines exports (up 68% to ¥47.0 billion), exports of Parts of Motor Vehicles (up 42% to ¥54.0 billion), and Power Generating Machine exports (up 14% to ¥77.0 billion) went up. In contrast, exports of Ships dropped 70% to ¥5.6 billion.
- ♦ Imports from UK increased after declining for two years, rising 10% to ¥760.0 billion. Imports of Nonferrous Metals (down 34% to ¥60.0 billion), Power Generating Machine imports (up 6% to ¥70.0 billion), and imports of Scientific, Optical Instruments (up 12% to ¥34.0 billion) went up.
- ◆ Japan's balance of trade surplus with UK narrowed for the second consecutive year, decreasing 17% to ¥380.0 billion.

#### ■2021 対英国輸入 Imports from UK

#### ●輸入商品内訳 Imports, by Commodity

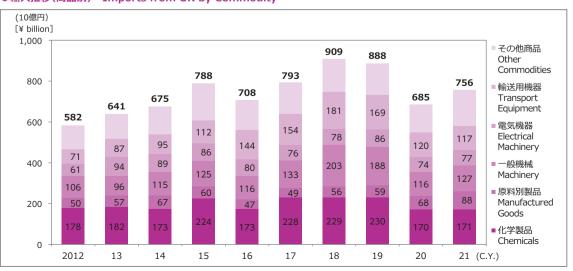


#### ●輸入上位品目 Top Items by Value of Imports

-				
	品目 Items	金額 Value (10億円) [¥ billion]	伸率 Growth (%)	寄与度 Contribution degree (%)
	医薬品 Medical Products	110 (114)	▲ 3.0	▲ 0.5
	自動車 Motor Vehicles	101 (101)	▲ 0.4	▲ 0.1
	原動機 Power Generating Machine	70 (65)	6.4	0.6
	非鉄金属 Nonferrous Metals	60 (45)	34.2	2.2
	科学光学機器 Scientific, Optical Inst.	34 (31)	12.0	0.5
	トップ5 合計 Top 5 total	375	_	2.8
	総額 Grand total	756 (685)	10.4	10.4

注:()内の数字は2020年の金額。 Note: Figures in () are value in 2020.

#### ●輸入推移(商品別) Imports from UK by Commodity

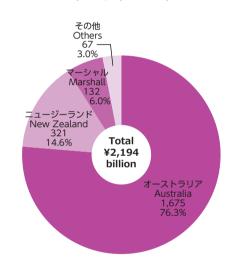


# 5. 大洋州:輸出入とも3年ぶりに増加、輸入は過去最高

- ◆2021年の対大洋州貿易は、総額で8.6兆円(前年比+42%)となり、3年ぶりに増加した。わが国貿易総額の5%(同+1ポイント)を占めた。
- ◆輸出は2.2兆円(同+30%)となり、3年ぶりに増加した。8割近くを占めるオーストラリア向けは1.7兆円(同+29%)となり、自動車が9,800億円(同+37%)、建設用・鉱山用機械が740億円(同+41%)、ゴム製品が650億円(同+19%)となった。ニュージーランド(自動車)向けは3,200億円(同+63%)となった。
- ◆輸入は過去最高の6.4兆円(同+46%)となり、3年ぶりに増加した。9割弱を占めるオーストラリアからは5.7兆円(同+49%)となり、石炭が1.8兆円(同+78%)、鉄鉱石が1.1兆円(同+2.0倍)、LNGが1.5兆円(同+19%)となった。パプアニューギニア(LNG)からは3,300億円(同+48%)となった。
- ◆対大洋州貿易収支は過去最大の4.2兆円(同+56%)の赤字となり、2年ぶりに赤字が拡大した。

#### ■2021 対大洋州輸出 Exports to Oceania

#### ●輸出国内訳 Exports, by Country

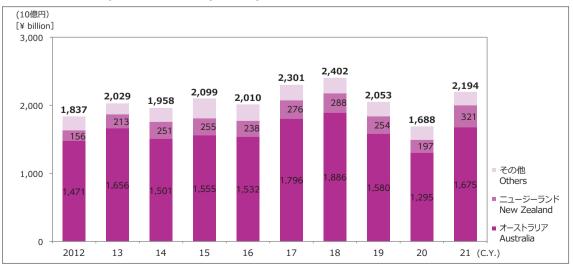


#### ●輸出上位品目 Top Items by Value of Exports

品目 Items	金額 Value (10億円) [¥ billion]	伸率 Growth (%)	寄与度 Contribution degree (%)
自動車 Motor Vehicles	1,220 (862)	41.4	21.2
鉱物性燃料 Mineral Fuels	140 (115)	22.5	1.5
船舶 Ships	131 (138)	<b>▲</b> 5.0	▲ 0.4
建設用·鉱山用機械 Construction Machines	94 (63)	48.7	1.8
ゴム製品 Rubber manufactured	70 (60)	17.0	0.6
トップ5 合計 Top 5 total	1,655	_	24.7
総額 Grand total	2,194 (1,688)	30.0	30.0

注:()内の数字は2020年の金額。 Note: Figures in () are value in 2020.

#### ●輸出推移(国別) Exports to Oceania by Country

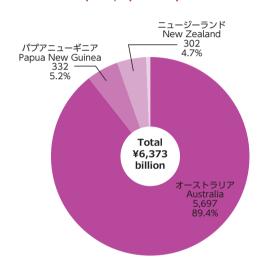


# 5. Oceania: Both exports and imports up after decreasing for two years, imports is the highest ever

- ♦ In 2021, Japan's total trade with Oceania increased after decreasing for two years, growing 42% to ¥8.6 trillion, which accounted for 5% (up 1 percentage point from a year earlier) of Japan's total foreign trade value.
- ◆ Exports to Oceania increased after decreasing for two years, growing 30% to ¥2.2 trillion. Exports to Australia, which accounted for nearly 80% of the total, went up 29% to ¥1.7 trillion with increased Motor Vehicles exports (up 37% to ¥980.0 billion), exports of Construction Machines (up 41% to ¥74.0 billion), and exports of Rubber manufactured (up 19% to ¥65.0 billion). Exports to New Zealand (Motor Vehicles) rose 63% to ¥320.0 billion.
- ◆ Imports from Oceania increased after declining for two years, growing 46% to ¥6.4 trillion. Imports from Australia, which accounted for almost 90% of the total, went up 49% to ¥5.7 trillion as imports of Coal (up 78% to ¥1.8 trillion), Iron Ore & Concentrates (2.0 times from a year earlier to ¥1.1 trillion), and LNG (up 19% to ¥1.5 trillion) went up. Imports from Papua New Guinea (LNG) rose 48% to ¥330.0 billion.
- ♦ In 2021, Japan's balance of trade deficit with Oceania increased after narrowing for one year, rising 56% to ¥4.2 trillion, which became the largest deficit on record.

#### ■2021 対大洋州輸入 Imports from Oceania

#### ●輸入国内訳 Imports, by Country



#### ●輸入上位品目 Top Items by Value of Imports

品目 Items	金額 Value (10億円) [¥ billion]	伸率 Growth (%)	寄与度 Contribution degree (%)
石炭 Coal	1,837 (1,032)	78.0	18.5
液化天然ガス LNG	1,763 (1,440)	22.4	7.4
鉄鉱石 Iron Ore & Concentrates	1,086 (541)	100.7	12.5
非鉄金属鉱 Ore of Nonferrous	389 (314)	23.9	1.7
肉類・同調製品 Meat & Meat Preparation	236 (219)	7.7	0.4
トップ5 合計 Top 5 total	5,312	_	40.5
総額 Grand total	6,373 (4,359)	46.2	46.2

注:()内の数字は2020年の金額。 Note: Figures in() are value in 2020.

#### ●輸入推移(国別) Imports from Oceania by Country

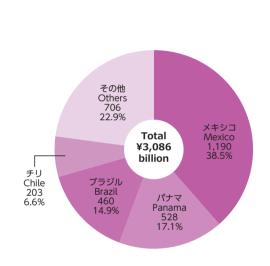


# 6. 中南米:輸出入とも3年ぶりに増加

- ◆2021年の対中南米貿易は、総額で6.7兆円(前年比+27%)となり、3年ぶりに増加した。わが国貿易総額の4%(同横ばい)を占めた。
- ◆輸出は3.1兆円(同+35%)となり、3年ぶりに増加した。メキシコ(鉄鋼)向けは1.2兆円(同+33%)、ブラジル(自動車の部分品)向けは4,600億円(同+46%)、チリ(自動車)向けは2,000億円(同+88%)となった。
- ◆輸入は3.6兆円(同+21%)となり、3年ぶりに増加した。ブラジル(鉄鋼石)からは1.1兆円(同+36%)、チリ(非鉄金属鉱)からは8,100億円(同+9%)、ペルー(石油製品)からは3,000億円(同+23%)となった。
- ◆対中南米貿易収支は5,300億円(同▲25%)の赤字となり、赤字が縮小した。

#### ■2021 対中南米輸出 Exports to Central South America

●輸出国内訳 Exports, by Country

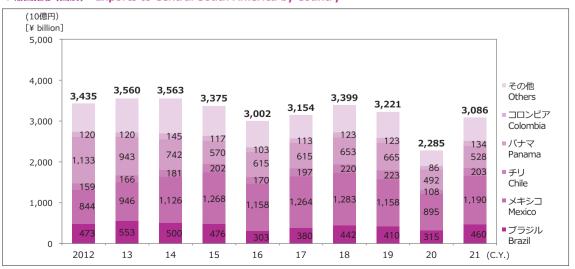


#### ●輸出上位品目 Top Items by Value of Exports

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	品目 Items	金額 Value (10億円) [¥ billion]	伸率 Growth (%)	寄与度 Contribution degree (%)
	自動車 Motor Vehicles	514 (382)	34.5	5.8
	船舶 Ships	501 (485)	3.3	0.7
	鉄鋼 Iron & Steel Products	359 (196)	83.4	7.2
	自動車の部分品 Parts of Motor Vehicles	337 (245)	37.7	4.0
	原動機 Power Generating Machine	128 (92)	39.6	1.6
	トップ5 合計 Top 5 total	1,839	_	19.2
	総額 Grand total	3,086 (2,285)	35.0	35.0

注:()内の数字は2020年の金額。 Note: Figures in () are value in 2020.

#### ●輸出推移(国別) Exports to Central South America by Country

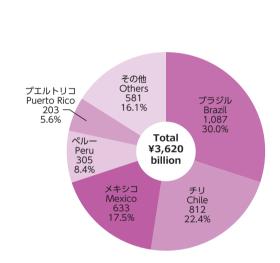


### 6. Central South America: Both exports and imports up after decreasing for two years

- ♦ In 2021, Japan's Trade with Central South America increased after decreasing for two years, growing 27% to ¥6.7 trillion, which accounted for 4% (flat from a year earlier) of Japan's total foreign trade value.
- ◆ Exports to Central South America increased after decreasing for two years, growing 35% to ¥3.1 trillion. Exports to Mexico (Iron & Steel Products) rose 33% to ¥1.2 trillion. Exports to Brazil (Parts of Motor Vehicles) went up 46% to ¥460.0 billion. Exports to Chile (Motor Vehicles) increased 88% to ¥200.0 billion.
- ◆ Imports from Central South America increased after decreasing for two years, growing 21% to ¥3.6 trillion. Imports from Brazil (Iron & Steel Products) rose 36% to ¥1.1 trillion. Imports from Chile (Ore of Nonferrous) went up 9% to ¥810.0 billion. Imports from Peru (Petroleum Products) increased 23% to ¥300.0 billion.
- ♦ In 2021, Japan's balance of trade deficit with Central South America narrowed, decreasing 25% to ¥530.0 billion

#### ■2021 対中南米輸入 Imports from Central South America

●輸入国内訳 Imports, by Country



#### ●輸入上位品目 Top Items by Value of Imports

THE TELEBRICAL TOP ITEMS BY VALUE OF IMPORTS			
品目 Items	金額 Value (10億円) [¥ billion]	伸率 Growth (%)	寄与度 Contribution degree (%)
非鉄金属鉱 Ore of Nonferrous	827 (671)	23.3	5.2
鉄鉱石 Iron Ore & Concentrates	578 (317)	82.3	8.7
肉類・同調製品 Meat & Meat Preparation	199 (173)	15.2	0.9
魚介類·同調製品 Fish & Fish Preparation	182 (184)	▲ 0.8	▲ 0.1
医薬品 Medical Products	174 (184)	<b>▲</b> 5.0	▲ 0.3
トップ5 合計 Top 5 total	1,961	_	14.4
総額 Grand total	3,620 (2,998)	20.7	20.7

注:()内の数字は2020年の金額。 Note: Figures in () are value in 2020.

#### ●輸入推移(国別) Imports from Central South America by Country

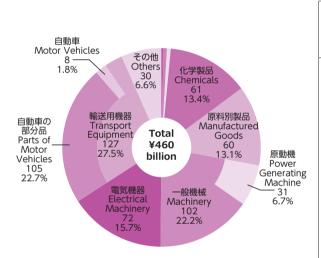


本論編▶Ⅱ、主要国別・地域別貿易

- ◆2021年の対ブラジル貿易は、総額で1.5兆円(前年比+39%)となり、2年ぶりに増加した。対中 南米貿易総額の23%(同+2ポイント)を占めた。
- ◆輸出は4,600億円(同+46%)となり、3年ぶりに増加した。自動車の部分品が1,000億円(同+58%)、原動機が310億円(同+72%)、有機化合物が400億円(同+31%)となった。
- ◆輸入は過去最高の1.1兆円(同+36%)となり、2年ぶりに増加した。鉄鉱石が5,600億円(同+83%)、非鉄金属が400億円(同+70%)、大豆が320億円(同+73%)と増加した。一方、穀物・同調製品は750億円(同▲38%)と減少した。
- ◆対ブラジル貿易収支は過去最大の6,300億円(同+29%)の赤字となり、3年連続で赤字が拡大した。

#### ■2021 対ブラジル輸出 Exports to Brazil

#### ●輸出商品内訳 Exports, by Commodity

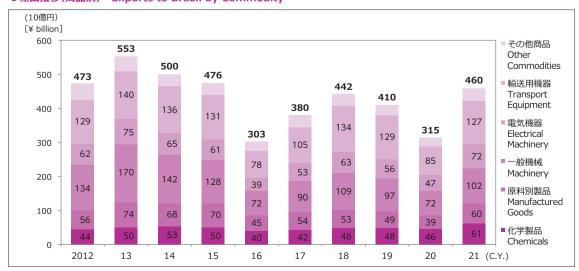


#### ●輸出上位品目 Top Items by Value of Exports

品目 Items	金額 Value (10億円) [¥ billion]	伸率 Growth (%)	寄与度 Contribution degree (%)
自動車の部分品 Parts of Motor Vehicles	105 (66)	58.3	12.2
有機化合物 Organic Chemicals	40 (31)	31.4	3.1
原動機 Power Generating Machine	31 (18)	71.9	4.1
鉄鋼 Iron & Steel Products	26 (16)	59.9	3.0
電気計測機器 Electrical Measuring	16 (10)	69.0	2.1
トップ5 合計 Top 5 total	218	_	24.5
総額 Grand total	460 (315)	45.7	45.7

注:()内の数字は2020年の金額。 Note: Figures in () are value in 2020.

#### ●輸出推移(商品別) Exports to Brazil by Commodity

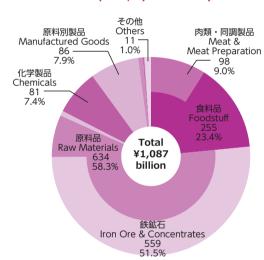


# (1) Brazil: Exports up after decreasing for two years, imports up after declining for one year, imports is the highest ever

- ♦ In 2021, Japan's Trade with Brazil increased after declining for one year, growing 39% to ¥1.5 trillion, which accounted for 23% (up 2 percentage points) of Japan's total foreign trade value with Central South America.
- ◆ Exports to Brazil increased after declining for two years, growing 46% to ¥460.0 billion. Parts of Motor Vehicles exports rose 58% to ¥100.0 billion, exports of Power Generating Machines went up 72% to ¥31.0 billion, and exports of Organic Chemicals increased 31% to ¥40.0 billion.
- ◆ Imports from Brazil increased after declining for one year, growing 36% to ¥1.1 trillion, which broke the highest record. Iron Ore & Concentrates imports rose 83% to ¥560.0 billion, imports of Nonferrous Metals went up 70% to ¥40.0 billion, and imports of Soy Beans increased 73% to ¥32.0 billion. In contrast, imports of Cereals, Cereal Preparation went down 38% to ¥75.0 billion.
- ♦ In 2021, Japan's balance of trade deficit with Brazil increased for the third consecutive year, rising 29% to ¥630.0 billion, which became the largest deficit on record.

#### ■2021 対ブラジル輸入 Imports from Brazil

#### ●輸入商品内訳 Imports, by Commodity



#### ●輸入上位品目 Top Items by Value of Imports

品目 Items	金額 Value (10億円) [¥ billion]	伸率 Growth (%)	寄与度 Contribution degree (%)
鉄鉱石 Iron Ore & Concentrates	559 (306)	82.6	31.6
肉類·同調製品 Meat & Meat Preparation	98 (87)	11.6	1.3
穀物·同調製品 Cereals, Cereal Preparation	75 (121)	▲ 38.2	<b>▲</b> 5.8
有機化合物 Organic Chemicals	58 (51)	13.6	0.9
非鉄金属 Nonferrous Metals	40 (24)	70.0	2.1
トップ5 合計 Top 5 total	829	_	30.0
総額 Grand total	1,087 (801)	35.7	35.7

注:()内の数字は2020年の金額。 Note: Figures in() are value in 2020.

#### ●輸入推移(商品別) Imports from Brazil by Commodity



## (2) メキシコ:輸出入とも3年ぶりに増加

- ◆2021年の対メキシコ貿易は、総額で1.8兆円(前年比+23%)となり、対中南米貿易総額の27%(同▲1ポイント)を占めた。
- ◆輸出は1.2兆円(同+33%)となり、3年ぶりに増加した。鉄鋼が2,200億円(同+88%)、自動車の 部分品が1.800億円(同+21%)、原動機が570億円(同+33%)となった。
- ◆輸入は6,300億円(同+9%)となり、3年ぶりに増加した。自動車が480億円(同+47%)、非鉄金属が290億円(同+64%)、肉類・同調製品が780億円(同+16%)と増加した。一方、通信機は430億円(同▲17%)と減少した。
- ◆対メキシコ貿易収支は5.600億円(同+78%)の黒字となり、4年ぶりに黒字が拡大した。

#### ■2021 対メキシコ輸出 Exports to Mexico

#### ●輸出商品内訳 Exports, by Commodity

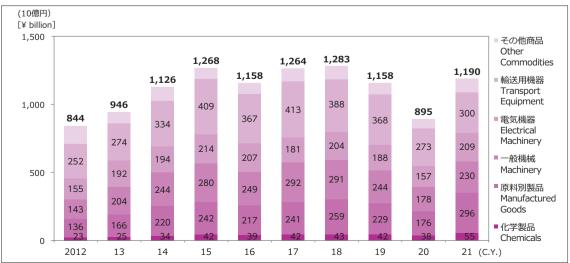
#### 鉱物性燃料 化学製品 Mineral Fuels Chemicals 12 -1.1% \_\_ 55 / 4.6% 白動車 Motor その他 Vehicles Others 83 118 10.0% 7.0% Iron & Stee 輸送用 Transport Equipmen 300 25.2% Total ¥1,190 -般機械 白動車の Machinery 部分品 原料別製品 Machinery 209 17.6% 230 19.4% Parts of Moto Manufactured Vehicles Goods 15.0%

#### ●輸出上位品目 Top Items by Value of Exports

品目 Items	金額 Value (10億円) [¥ billion]	伸率 Growth (%)	寄与度 Contribution degree (%)
鉄鋼 Iron & Steel Products	220 (117)	88.5	11.5
自動車の部分品 Parts of Motor Vehicles	179 (148)	20.8	3.4
自動車 Motor Vehicles	118 (122)	<b>▲</b> 3.3	▲ 0.5
原動機 Power Generating Machine	57 (43)	33.1	1.6
金属製品 Manufactures of Metals	39 (33)	19.6	0.7
トップ5 合計 Top 5 total	614	_	16.8
総額 Grand total	1,190 (895)	33.0	33.0

注:()内の数字は2020年の金額。 Note: Figures in () are value in 2020.

#### ●輸出推移(商品別) Exports to Mexico by Commodity

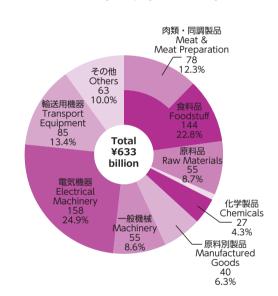


#### (2) Mexico: Both Exports and imports up after decreasing for two years

- ◆ In 2021, Japan's Trade with Mexico increased 23% to ¥1.8 trillion, which accounted for 27% (down 1 percentage points) of Japan's total foreign trade value with Central South America.
- ◆ Exports to Mexico increased after declining for two years, growing 33% to ¥1.2 trillion. Exports of Iron & Steel Products (up 88% to ¥220.0 billion), Parts of Motor Vehicles exports (up 21% to ¥180.0 billion), and exports of Power Generating Machine (up 33% to ¥57.0 billion) went up.
- ♠ Imports from Mexico increased after declining for two years, growing 9% to ¥630.0 billion. Imports of Motor Vehicles (up 47% to ¥48.0 billion), imports of Nonferrous Metals (up 64% to ¥29.0 billion), and Meat & Meat Preparation imports (up 16% to ¥78.0 billion) went up. In contrast, imports of Telephony, Telegraphy fell 17% to ¥43.0 billion.
- ♦ In 2021, Japan's balance of trade surplus with Mexico increased for the first time in four years, rising 78% to ¥560.0 billion.

#### ■2021 対メキシコ輸入 Imports from Mexico

#### ●輸入商品内訳 Imports, by Commodity



#### ●輸入上位品目 Top Items by Value of Imports

	•		
品目 Items	金額 Value (10億円) [¥ billion]	伸率 Growth (%)	寄与度 Contribution degree (%)
肉類·同調製品 Meat & Meat Preparation	78 (67)	15.9	1.8
自動車 Motor Vehicles	48 (33)	46.9	2.6
通信機 Telephony, Telegraphy	43 (52)	▲ 17.1	▲ 1.5
科学光学機器 Scientific, Optical Inst.	40 (38)	3.6	0.2
果実 Fruits	40 (40)	▲ 0.0	▲ 0.0
トップ5 合計 Top 5 total	249	_	3.2
総額 Grand total	633 (581)	8.8	8.8

注:()内の数字は2020年の金額。 Note: Figures in() are value in 2020.

#### ●輸入推移(商品別) Imports from Mexico by Commodity

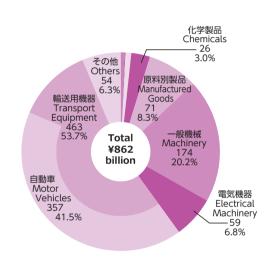


# 7. ロシア:輸出入とも3年ぶりに増加

- ◆2021年の対ロシア貿易は、総額で2.4兆円(前年比+36%)となり、3年ぶりに増加した。わが国貿易総額の1%(同横ばい)を占めた。
- ◆ 輸出は8,600億円(同+37%)となり、3年ぶりに増加した。自動車が3,600億円(同+36%)、自動車の部分品が1,000億円(同+45%)、建設用・鉱山用機械が580億円(同+93%)となった。
- ◆輸入は1.5兆円(同+35%)となり、3年ぶりに増加した。LNGが3,700億円(同+49%)、石炭が2,800億円(同+42%)、原油及び粗油が2,600億円(同+34%)となった。
- ◆対ロシア貿易収支は6,800億円(同+32%)の赤字となり、3年ぶりに赤字が拡大した。

#### ■2021 対ロシア輸出 Exports to Russia

#### ●輸出商品内訳 Exports, by Commodity

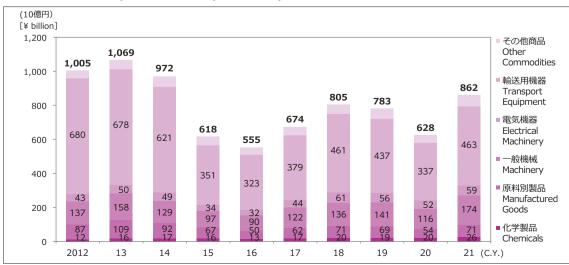


#### ●輸出上位品目 Top Items by Value of Exports

品目 Items	金額 Value (10億円) [¥ billion]	伸率 Growth (%)	寄与度 Contribution degree (%)
自動車 Motor Vehicles	357 (263)	35.8	15.0
自動車の部分品 Parts of Motor Vehicles	100 (69)	45.3	5.0
建設用·鉱山用機械 Construction Machines	58 (30)	92.7	4.4
ゴム製品 Rubber manufactured	47 (34)	37.3	2.0
原動機 Power Generating Machine	46 (28)	63.3	2.8
トップ5 合計 Top 5 total	608	_	29.3
総額 Grand total	862 (628)	37.4	37.4

注:()内の数字は2020年の金額。 Note: Figures in () are value in 2020.

#### ●輸出推移(商品別) Exports to Russia by Commodity

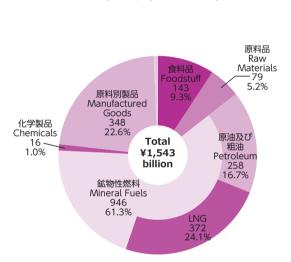


# 7. Russia: Both exports and imports up after decreasing for two years

- ♦ In 2021, Japan's trade with Russia increased after decreasing for two years, growing 36% to ¥2.4 trillion, which accounted for 1% (flat from a year earlier) of Japan's total foreign trade value.
- ◆ Exports to Russia increased after decreasing for two years, growing 37% to ¥860.0 billion. Motor Vehicles exports (up 36% to ¥360.0 billion), exports of Parts of Motor Vehicles (up 45% to ¥100.0 billion), and exports of Construction Machines (up 93% to ¥58.0 billion) went up.
- ♦ Imports from Russia increased after decreasing for two years, growing 35% to ¥1.5 trillion. Imports of LNG (up 49% to ¥370.0 billion), Coal (up 42% to ¥280.0 billion), and Petroleum (up 34% to ¥260.0 billion) went up.
- ◆In 2021, Japan's balance of trade deficit with Russia increased after declining for two years, rising 32% to ¥680.0 billion.

#### ■2021 対ロシア輸入 Imports from Russia

#### ●輸入商品内訳 Imports, by Commodity

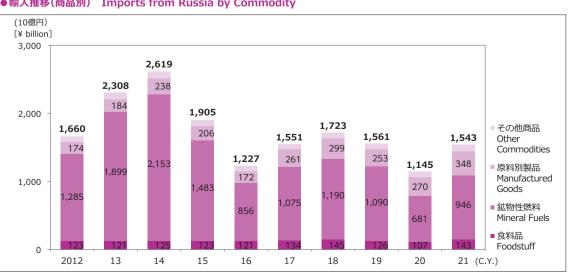


#### ●輸入上位品目 Top Items by Value of Imports

THINCE TELEVISION VALUE OF IMPORTS			
品目 Items	金額 Value (10億円) [¥ billion]	伸率 Growth (%)	寄与度 Contribution degree (%)
液化天然ガス LNG	372 (250)	48.6	10.6
非鉄金属 Nonferrous Metals	292 (243)	20.3	4.3
石炭 Coal	277 (195)	42.4	7.2
原油及び粗油 Petroleum	258 (192)	34.0	5.7
魚介類·同調製品 Fish & Fish Preparation	137 (103)	33.8	3.0
トップ5 合計 Top 5 total	1,337	_	30.9
総額 Grand total	1,543 (1,145)	34.8	34.8

注:()内の数字は2020年の金額。 Note: Figures in() are value in 2020.

# ●輸入推移(商品別) Imports from Russia by Commodity

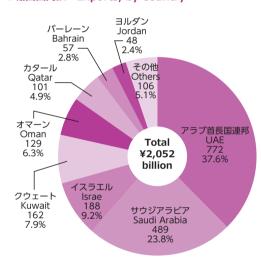


# 8. 中東:輸出入とも3年ぶりに増加

- ◆2021年の対中東貿易は、総額で10.5兆円(前年比+43%)となり、3年ぶりに増加した。わが国貿易総額の6%(同+1ポイント)を占めた。
- ◆輸出は2.1兆円(同+13%)となり、3年ぶりに増加した。4割近くを占めるUAE(自動車)は7,700 億円(同+30%)となり、サウジアラビア(自動車)向けは4,900億円(同+8%)、イスラエル(半導 体等製造装置)向けは1,900億円(同+17%)となった。
- ◆輸入は8.5兆円(同+52%)となり、3年ぶりに増加した。UAE(原油及び粗油)からは3.0兆円(同+70%)、サウジアラビア(原油及び粗油)からは3.0兆円(同+53%)、カタール(原油及び粗油)からは1.3兆円(同+30%)となった。
- ◆対中東貿易収支は6.4兆円(同+71%)の赤字となり、3年ぶりに赤字が拡大した。

#### ■2021 対中東輸出 Exports to Middle East

#### ●輸出国内訳 Exports, by Country

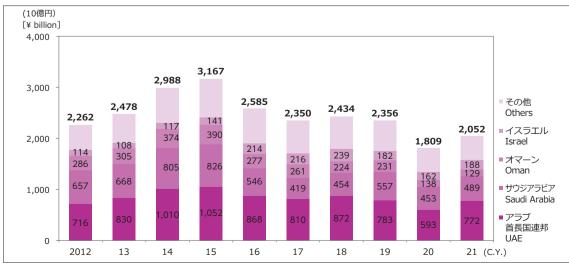


#### ●輸出上位品目 Top Items by Value of Exports

	•		
品目 Items	金額 Value (10億円) [¥ billion]	伸率 Growth (%)	寄与度 Contribution degree (%)
自動車 Motor Vehicles	1,066 (981)	8.6	4.7
自動車の部分品 Parts of Motor Vehicle	100 (77)	29.5	1.3
原動機 Power Generating Machine	94 (68)	38.6	1.4
鉄鋼 Iron & Steel Products	86 (117)	▲ 26.6	▲ 1.7
ゴム製品 Rubber manufactured	66 (53)	23.9	0.7
トップ5 合計 Top 5 total	1,412	_	6.4
総額 Grand total	2,052 (1,809)	13.5	13.5

注:()内の数字は2020年の金額。 Note: Figures in () are value in 2020.

#### ●輸出推移(国別) Exports to Middle East by Country

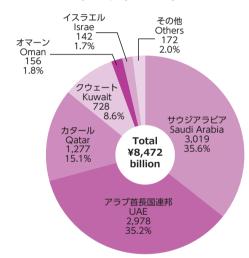


# 8. Middle East: Both exports and imports up after declining for two years

- ♦ In 2021, Japan's total trade with Middle East increased after declining for two years, growing 43% to ¥10.5 trillion, which accounted for 6% (up 1 percentage point from a year earlier) of Japan's total foreign trade value.
- ◆ Exports to Middle East increased after declining for two years, rising 13% to ¥2.1 trillion. Exports to UAE (Motor Vehicles), which accounted for nearly 40% of the total, grew 30% to ¥770.0 billion. Exports to Saudi Arabia (Motor Vehicles) went up 8% to ¥490.0 billion. Exports to Israel (Semicon Machinery etc.) also increased 17% to ¥190.0 billion.
- ♦ Imports from Middle East increased after declining for two years, rising 52% to ¥8.5 trillion. Imports from UAE (Petroleum) went up 70% to ¥3.0 trillion. Imports from Saudi Arabia (Petroleum) grew 53% to ¥3.0 trillion. Imports from Qatar (Petroleum) increased 30% to ¥1.3 trillion.
- ♦ In 2021, Japan's Balance of Trade deficit with Middle East rose after declining for two years, growing 71% to ¥6.4 trillion.

#### ■2021 対中東輸入 Imports from Middle East

#### ●輸入国内訳 Imports, by Country

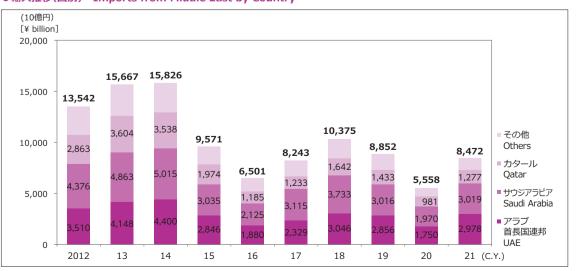


#### ●輸入上位品目 Top Items by Value of Imports

品目 Items	金額 Value (10億円) [¥ billion]	伸率 Growth (%)	寄与度 Contribution degree (%)
原油及び粗油 Petroleum	6,381 (4,183)	52.6	39.6
石油製品 Petroleum Products	862 (464)	85.9	7.2
液化天然ガス LNG	649 (521)	24.6	2.3
非鉄金属 Nonferrous Metals	176 (84)	108.3	1.6
液化石油ガス LPG	62 (58)	7.3	0.1
トップ5 合計 Top 5 total	8,130	_	50.7
総額 Grand total	8,472 (5,558)	52.4	52.4

注:()内の数字は2020年の金額。 Note: Figures in () are value in 2020.

#### ●輸入推移(国別) Imports from Middle East by Country



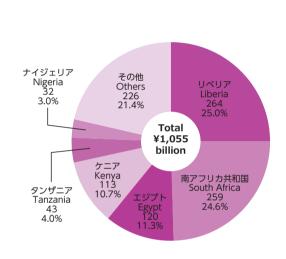
48

# 9. アフリカ:輸出は2年ぶり、輸入は2年連続の増加

- ◆2021年の対アフリカ貿易は、総額で2.6兆円(前年比+46%)となり、2年ぶりに増加した。わが 国貿易総額の2%(同横ばい)を占めた。
- ◆輸出は1.1兆円(同+24%)となり、2年ぶりに増加した。南アフリカ共和国(自動車)向けは2,600 億円(同+45%)、ケニア(自動車)向けは1,100億円(同+47%)、リベリア(船舶)向けは2,600億円 (同+15%)となった。
- ◆輸入は1.5兆円(同+65%)となり、2年連続で増加した。7割強を占める南アフリカ共和国(非鉄金属)からは1.1兆円(同+80%)、アルジェリア(石油製品)からは620億円(同+2.3倍)、赤道ギニア(LNG)からは180億円(同+3400.2倍)となった。
- ◆対アフリカ貿易収支は4,700億円(同+6.4倍)の赤字となり、赤字が拡大した。

#### ■2021 対アフリカ輸出 Exports to Africa

●輸出国内訳 Exports, by Country



#### ●輸出上位品目 Top Items by Value of Exports

品目 Items	金額 Value (10億円) [¥ billion]	伸率 Growth (%)	寄与度 Contribution degree (%)
自動車 Motor Vehicles	329 (244)	34.5	9.9
船舶 Ships	260 (224)	16.1	4.2
鉄鋼 Iron & Steel Products	83 (72)	16.2	1.4
自動車の部分品 Parts of Motor Vehicles	44 (31)	43.8	1.6
建設用·鉱山用機械 Construction Machines	38 (19)	92.8	2.1
トップ5 合計 Top 5 total	754	_	19.3
総額 Grand total	1,055 (848)	24.5	24.5

注:()内の数字は2020年の金額。 Note: Figures in () are value in 2020.

#### ●輸出推移(国別) Exports to Africa by Country

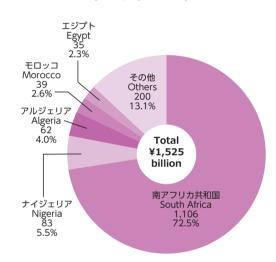


# 9. Africa: Exports up after declining for one year and imports up for second consecutive year

- ♦ In 2021, Japan's trade with Africa increased after decreasing for one year, growing 46% to ¥2.6 trillion, which accounted for 2% (flat from a year earlier) of Japan's total foreign trade value.
- ◆ Exports to Africa increased after decreasing for one year, growing 24% to ¥1.1 trillion. Exports to South Africa (Motor Vehicles) (up 45% to ¥260.0 billion), Kenya (Motor Vehicles) (up 47% to ¥110.0 billion), and Liberia (Ships) (up 15% to ¥260.0 billion) went up.
- ◆ Imports from Africa increased for the second consecutive year, growing 65% to ¥1.5 trillion. Imports from South Africa (Nonferrous Metals), which accounted for over 70% of the total, went up 80% to ¥1.1 trillion. Imports from Algeria (Petroleum Products) increased 2.3 times from a year earlier to ¥62.0 billion. Imports from Equatorial Guinea (LNG) rose 3400.2 times from a year earlier to ¥18.0 billion.
- ◆ In 2021, Japan's balance of Trade deficit with Africa increased 6.4 times from a year earlier to ¥470.0 billion.

#### ■2021 対アフリカ輸入 Imports from Africa

#### ●輸入国内訳 Imports, by Country



#### ●輸入上位品目 Top Items by Value of Imports

	品目 Items	金額 Value (10億円) [¥ billion]	伸率 Growth (%)	寄与度 Contribution degree (%)
	非鉄金属 Nonferrous Metals	905 (472)	91.8	47.0
	液化天然ガス LNG	92 (54)	69.4	4.1
	鉄鉱石 Iron Ore & Concentrates	91 (44)	104.2	5.0
	魚介類·同調製品 Fish & Fish Preparation	50 (48)	4.8	0.2
	石油製品 Petroleum Products	48 (37)	28.1	1.1
	トップ5 合計 Top 5 total	1,185	_	57.5
	総額 Grand total	1,525 (922)	65.5	65.5

注:()内の数字は2020年の金額。 Note: Figures in() are value in 2020.

#### ●輸入推移(国別) Imports from Africa by Country

